

Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia

SURVEY OF PROFESSIONAL FORECASTERS SECOND QUARTER 2024

DEADLINE: **May 6, 2024**
E-mail to: phil.spf@phil.frb.org

DATE ON WHICH THIS
FORECAST WAS MADE

NAME

COMPANY

ADDRESS

PHONE

E-MAIL

INSTRUCTIONS

Please e-mail this survey to phil.spf@phil.frb.org no later than **May 6, 2024**. Questions about the survey should be directed to Tom Stark at (215) 574-6436 or John Chew at (215) 574-3814.

Recent data for the variables to be forecast are given on an attached sheet, with figures for the most recent quarter printed in the first column of the table on the next page (there are figures for the past year listed as well). If you use these figures in preparing your forecast, leave them as they are; otherwise, insert your own figures.

For monthly data, use quarterly averages.

For some variables, you may record your responses in growth rates or levels, but you must provide a level for **2024:Q1** for quarterly data and for **2023** annual data. These variables are denoted with a blank cell under the column header "L/G"; type "L" if you forecast in levels, or "G" if you forecast in growth rates. Please be consistent--if you forecast in growth rates for quarterly data, also forecast in growth rates for annual data.

See the information in the write-up "Data Sources and Descriptions" for details on all the variables.

SPF 2024:Q2

Section 1. U.S. Business Indicators

Forecaster:

Date:

	L / G	Quarterly Data						Annual Data ^a				
		2024:Q1	2024:Q2	2024:Q3	2024:Q4	2025:Q1	2025:Q2	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
1. Nominal GDP		28284.5						27360.9				
2. GDP Price Index (Chain)		124.24						122.28				
3. Corporate Prof After Tax		.						2672.9				
4. Civilian Unemp Rate	L	3.8						3.6				
5. Nonfarm Payroll Employment ^b		157841						156066				
6. Industrial Prod Index		102.3						102.8				
7. Housing Starts		1,415						1,423				
8. T-Bill Rate, 3-month	L	5.23						5.07				
9. Moody's AAA Corp Bond Yield ^c	L	.						.				
10. Moody's BAA Corp Bond Yield ^c	L	.						.				
11. Treasury Bond Rate, 10-year	L	4.16						3.96				

Section 2. Real GDP and Its Components

Chain-weighted (2017\$)	L / G	Quarterly Data						Annual Data ^a				
		2024:Q1	2024:Q2	2024:Q3	2024:Q4	2025:Q1	2025:Q2	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
12. Real GDP		22768.9						22376.9				
13. Real Personal Cons Expenditures		15683.5						15426.2				
14. Real Nonres Fixed Investment		3338.6						3271.7				
15. Real Res Fixed Investment		768.7						735.3				
16. Real Fed Government C & GI		1500.1						1480.8				
17. Real State & Local Govt C & GI		2397.9						2339.2				
18. Real Change in Private Inventories	L	35.4						43.7				
19. Real Net Exports of Goods & Services	L	-973.2						-928.1				

Section 3. CPI and PCE Inflation

	Quarterly Data (Q/Q)						Annual Data (Q4/Q4) ^d			
	2024:Q1	2024:Q2	2024:Q3	2024:Q4	2025:Q1	2025:Q2	2023	2024	2025	2026
20. CPI Inflation Rate	3.8						3.2			
21. Core CPI Inflation Rate	4.2						4.0			
22. PCE Inflation Rate	3.4						2.8			
23. Core PCE Inflation Rate	3.7						3.2			

^a If you provide your forecasts in growth rates, your annual forecasts in Sections 1 and 2 should be computed as the growth in annual-average level.

^b Please provide your forecasts for nonfarm payroll employment either in levels (thousands of jobs, seasonally adjusted) or annualized growth rates.

^c Moody's AAA and BAA historical rates are proprietary. The Philadelphia Fed cannot provide the historical values, except upon a special request to Tom.Stark@phil.frb.org.

If you forecast these two variables, please provide the historical rates in the questionnaire.

^d Annual growth rate forecasts in Section 3 should be computed as a fourth-quarter over fourth-quarter percent change.

Section 4A. Probabilities of Changes in Real GDP (Y/Y)

Please indicate what probabilities you would attach to the various possible percentage changes (annual-average over annual-average) in chain-weighted real GDP. The probabilities of these alternative forecasts should add up to 100. For the last two years, please provide answers only if you normally forecast out that far.

	Probability of indicated percent change in real (chain-weighted) GDP			
	2023-2024	2024-2025	2025-2026	2026-2027
9.0 percent or more				
7.0 to 8.9 percent				
5.5 to 6.9 percent				
4.0 to 5.4 percent				
2.5 to 3.9 percent				
1.5 to 2.4 percent				
0.0 to 1.4 percent				
-1.5 to -0.1 percent				
-3.0 to -1.6 percent				
-5.1 to -3.1 percent				
Decline more than 5.1 percent				
TOTAL	0	0	0	0

Section 4B. Probabilities of Changes in the GDP Price Index (Y/Y)

Please indicate what probabilities you would attach to the various possible percentage changes (annual-average over annual-average) in the chain-weighted GDP price index. The probabilities of these alternative forecasts should add up to 100.

	Probability of indicated percent change in chain-weighted GDP price index	
	2023-2024	2024-2025
4 percent or more		
3.5 to 3.9 percent		
3.0 to 3.4 percent		
2.5 to 2.9 percent		
2.0 to 2.4 percent		
1.5 to 1.9 percent		
1.0 to 1.4 percent		
0.5 to 0.9 percent		
0.0 to 0.4 percent		
Will decline		
TOTAL	0	0

Section 4C. Probabilities of Civilian Unemployment Rates (Annual Average)

Please indicate what probabilities you would attach to the various possible civilian unemployment rates (annual average). The probabilities of these alternative forecasts should add up to 100. For the last two years, please provide answers only if you normally forecast out that far.

	Probability of indicated civilian unemployment rate			
	2024	2025	2026	2027
9.9 percent or more				
8.3 to 9.8 percent				
7.2 to 8.2 percent				
6.1 to 7.1 percent				
5.5 to 6.0 percent				
4.9 to 5.4 percent				
4.3 to 4.8 percent				
3.7 to 4.2 percent				
3.1 to 3.6 percent				
Less than 3.1 percent				
TOTAL	0	0	0	0

Section 5. Probabilities of Core CPI and Core PCE Inflation (Q4/Q4)

Please indicate what probabilities you would attach to the various possible percentage changes (fourth-quarter over fourth-quarter) this year and the next in the core CPI and the core PCE price index. The probabilities of these alternative forecasts should add up to 100.

	Probability of indicated percent change in core CPI			Probability of indicated percent change in core PCE	
	23Q4-24Q4	24Q4-25Q4		23Q4-24Q4	24Q4-25Q4
4 percent or more			4 percent or more		
3.5 to 3.9 percent			3.5 to 3.9 percent		
3.0 to 3.4 percent			3.0 to 3.4 percent		
2.5 to 2.9 percent			2.5 to 2.9 percent		
2.0 to 2.4 percent			2.0 to 2.4 percent		
1.5 to 1.9 percent			1.5 to 1.9 percent		
1.0 to 1.4 percent			1.0 to 1.4 percent		
0.5 to 0.9 percent			0.5 to 0.9 percent		
0.0 to 0.4 percent			0.0 to 0.4 percent		
Will decline			Will decline		
TOTAL	0	0	TOTAL	0	0

Section 6. Probability of Decline in Real GDP (chain-weighted)

Indicate the probability you would attach to a decline in the level of real GDP (chain-weighted basis, seasonally adjusted) in the next five quarters. Write in a figure that may range from 0 to 100 in each of the cells (100 means a decline in the given quarter is certain, i.e., 100 percent; 0 means there is no chance at all, i.e., 0 percent).

	Probability (out of 100) of decline in real GDP:
Q1 2024 to Q2 2024	
Q2 2024 to Q3 2024	
Q3 2024 to Q4 2024	
Q4 2024 to Q1 2025	
Q1 2025 to Q2 2025	

Section 7. Long-Term Forecasts

Next 5 Years: 2024 to 2028 [Please be consistent with your annual projections in Section 3]

What do you expect to be the annual average over the next 5 years -- 2024-2028:

a. The CPI inflation rate?	
b. The PCE inflation rate?	

Next 10 Years: 2024 to 2033 [Please be consistent with your 5-year projections above]

What do you expect to be the annual average over the next 10 years -- 2024-2033:

c. The CPI inflation rate?	
d. The PCE inflation rate?	

Your Implied Forward Inflation Projections

Based on your annual projections in Section 3 and the five-year projections in Section 7, your implied annual-average inflation projections over the two-year period, 2027-2028, are shown below.

Two-Year Annual-Average Inflation Projections in Years 2027-2028

The CPI inflation rate	Not Available
The PCE inflation rate	Not Available

Based on your five-year and 10-year projections in Section 7, your implied annual-average inflation projections over the 5-year period, 2029-2033, are shown below.

Five-Year Annual-Average Inflation Projections in Years 2029-2033.

The CPI inflation rate	Not Available
The PCE inflation rate	Not Available