

PCONG – Price Index for Personal Consumption Expenditures, Goods (Quarterly Observations)

1. Index number. Seasonally adjusted. Base year value = 100.
2. First Monthly Vintage: 2009:M8
First Quarterly Vintage: 2009:Q3
3. First Observation: 1947:Q1
4. High-Frequency Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis's (BEA) *Survey of Current Business* (SCB). Note: All data were collected electronically in real time.
5. Deep-History Source: BEA's *Survey of Current Business* or Special Supplements to *Survey of Current Business* or *National Income & Product Accounts*. Note: All data were collected electronically in real time.
6. Monthly Vintage Names: PCONGyyMmm, where yy is the year of the vintage (two digits), M represents the word month, and mm is the month of the vintage, collected in the middle of the month (mm = 1, 2, 3, ..., 12).

Quarterly Vintage Names: PCONGyyQq, where yy is the year of the vintage (two digits), Q represents the word quarter, and q is the quarter of the vintage (one digit).
7. Vintage Dates: Quarterly vintages reflect the data available in the middle of the quarter. This corresponds to the advance report of the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Monthly vintages reflect the data available in the middle of the month. The quarterly vintages are taken from the monthly vintages for February, May, August, and November.

Special notes.

BEA released a benchmark revision to the national income and product accounts on July 31, 2009. In the revision, BEA introduced several new variables. These new variables include:

- Personal consumption expenditures on goods;
- A disaggregation of personal consumption expenditures on services into household consumption expenditures for services and final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISH);
- Personal consumption expenditures disaggregated *by major function* into household consumption expenditures and final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISH).

For each of these variables, BEA released nominal expenditures, real expenditures, and a price index. BEA released quarterly observations and monthly observations. The Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia has been tracking these variables since their initial release in July 2009. Prior vintages are not available.

The following identities for nominal variables relate the new variables to the ones with which many analysts are most familiar. (For variables in the Philadelphia Fed's real-time dataset, our mnemonics appear in parentheses.) The corresponding identities for real variables may not hold exactly due to the well known non-additivity of chain-weight components. The new variables, first introduced by BEA in its July 31, 2009 benchmark revision, appear in italics.

Identities: Product Side

Nominal Personal Consumption Expenditures (NCON) =
Nominal Personal Consumption Expenditures on Services
+ *Nominal Personal Consumption Expenditures on Goods* (NCONG).¹

***Nominal Personal Consumption Expenditures on Goods* (NCONG) =**
Nominal Personal Consumption Expenditures on Durable Goods
+ Nominal Personal Consumption Expenditures on Nondurable Goods.²

Nominal Personal Consumption Expenditures on Services =
Nominal Household Personal Consumption Expenditures for Services (NCONSHH)
+ *Nominal Final Consumption Expenditures of NPISH* (NCONSNP).³

Identities: By Major Function

Nominal Personal Consumption Expenditures (NCON) =
Nominal Household Personal Consumption Expenditures (NCONHH)
+ *Nominal Final Consumption Expenditures of NPISH* (NCONSNP).⁴

The table below shows the new variables introduced in BEA's July 2009 benchmark revision and their mnemonics in the Philadelphia Fed's real-time dataset.

¹ All real quantities are available in the Philadelphia Fed's real-time dataset. The mnemonics for quarterly observations are: Rcon, RconS, and RconG.

² All real quantities are available in the Philadelphia Fed's real-time dataset. The mnemonics for quarterly observations are: RconG, RconD, and RconND.

³ All real quantities are available in the Philadelphia Fed's real-time dataset. The mnemonics for quarterly observations are: RconS, RconSHH, RconSNP.

⁴ All real quantities are available in the Philadelphia Fed's real-time dataset. The mnemonics for quarterly observations are: Rcon, RconHH, RconSNP.

New Variables for Personal Consumption Expenditures in the Philadelphia Fed's Real-Time Data Set

Description	Philadelphia Fed Mnemonic	
	Quarterly Obs	Monthly Obs
1. Nominal Variables (Billions of Dollars)		
Personal Consumption Expenditures, Goods	NconG	NconGm
Household Consumption Expenditures for Services	NconSHH	NconSHHm
Final Consumption Expenditures of NPISH	NconSNP	NconSNPm
Household Consumption Expenditures	NconHH	NconHHm
2. Real Variables (Billions of Dollars, Chain-Weight)		
Personal Consumption Expenditures, Goods	RconG	RconGm
Household Consumption Expenditures for Services	RconSHH	RconSHHm
Final Consumption Expenditures of NPISH	RconSNP	RconSNPm
Household Consumption Expenditures	RconHH	RconHHm
3. Price Indexes (Base Year Value = 100)		
Personal Consumption Expenditures, Goods	PconG	PconGm
Household Consumption Expenditures for Services	PconSHH	PconSHHm
Final Consumption Expenditures of NPISH	PconSNP	PconSNPm
Household Consumption Expenditures	PconHH	PconHHm

1. This series is the price index for personal consumption expenditures on goods, seasonally adjusted, with a value of 100 in the base year. This series was first released by BEA in the benchmark revision of July 31, 2009. Previous vintages are not available.

2. **PCONG11M8 - Flexible Annual Revision.** On July 29, 2011, the BEA released a flexible annual revision to the national income and product accounts. Flexible annual revisions may affect more observations than those of the past three years. In addition, flexible annual revisions can incorporate methodological changes to the way in which the BEA constructs the data in the national accounts.

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