

America's New Urban and Regional Demographics

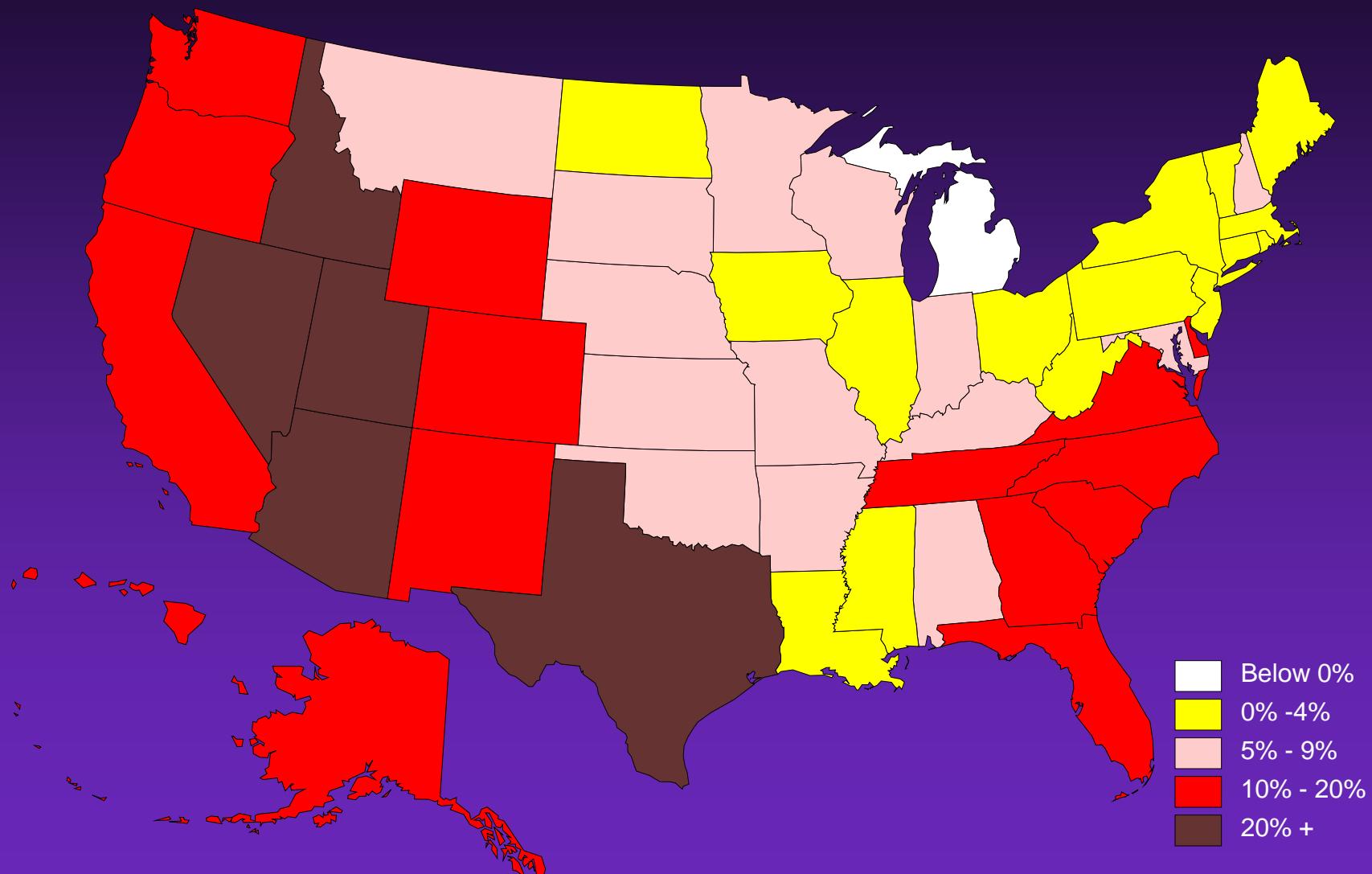
William H. Frey

**Metropolitan Policy Program-The Brookings Institution
Population Studies Center-The University of Michigan**

-
- * **Population and Migration Trends**
 - * **Race and Ethnic Shifts**
 - * **Aging and “Younging”**

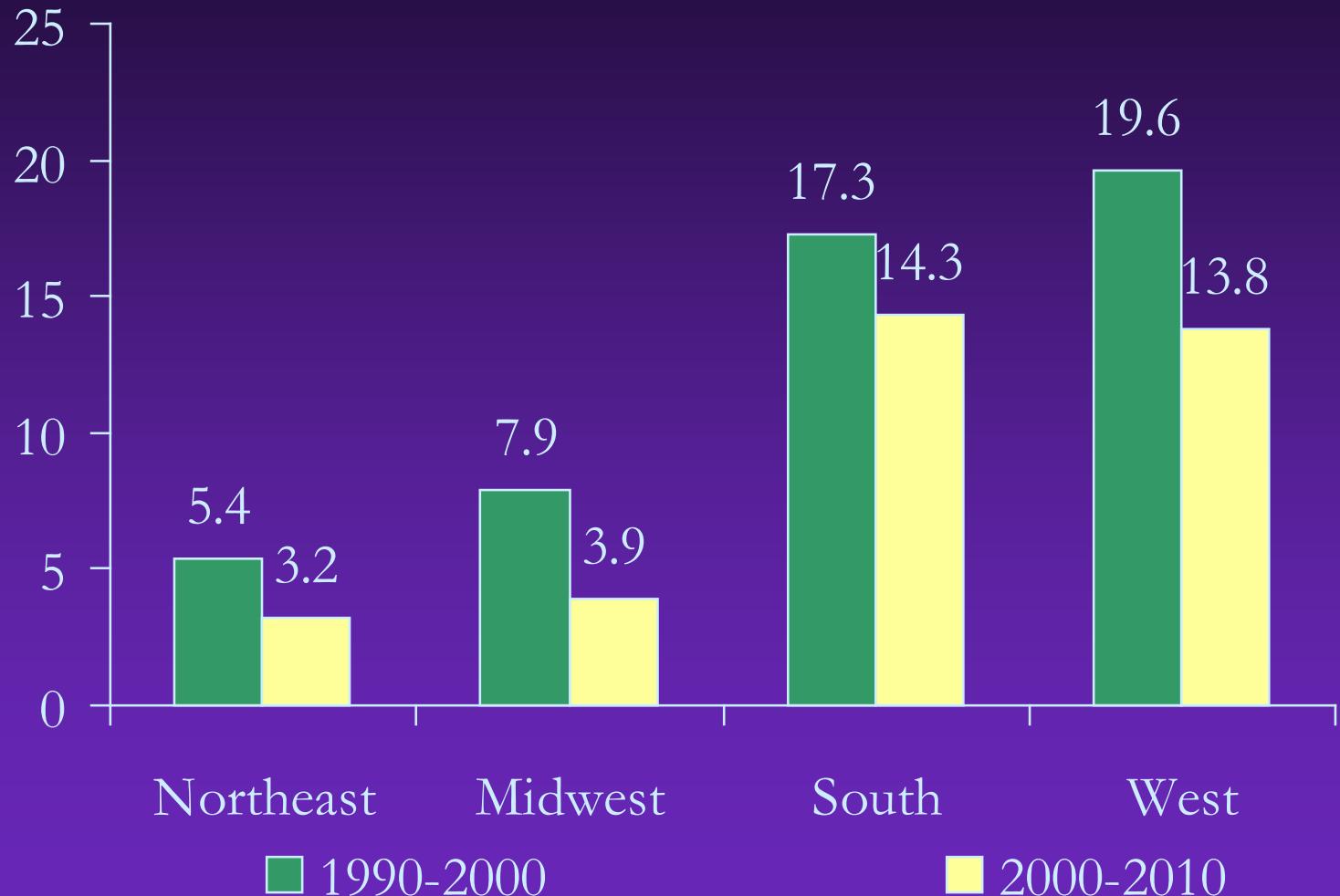
Source: William H. Frey analysis

State Growth, 2000-2010



Source: William H. Frey analysis

Growth Rates for 1990-2000 and 2000-10



Source: William H. Frey analysis

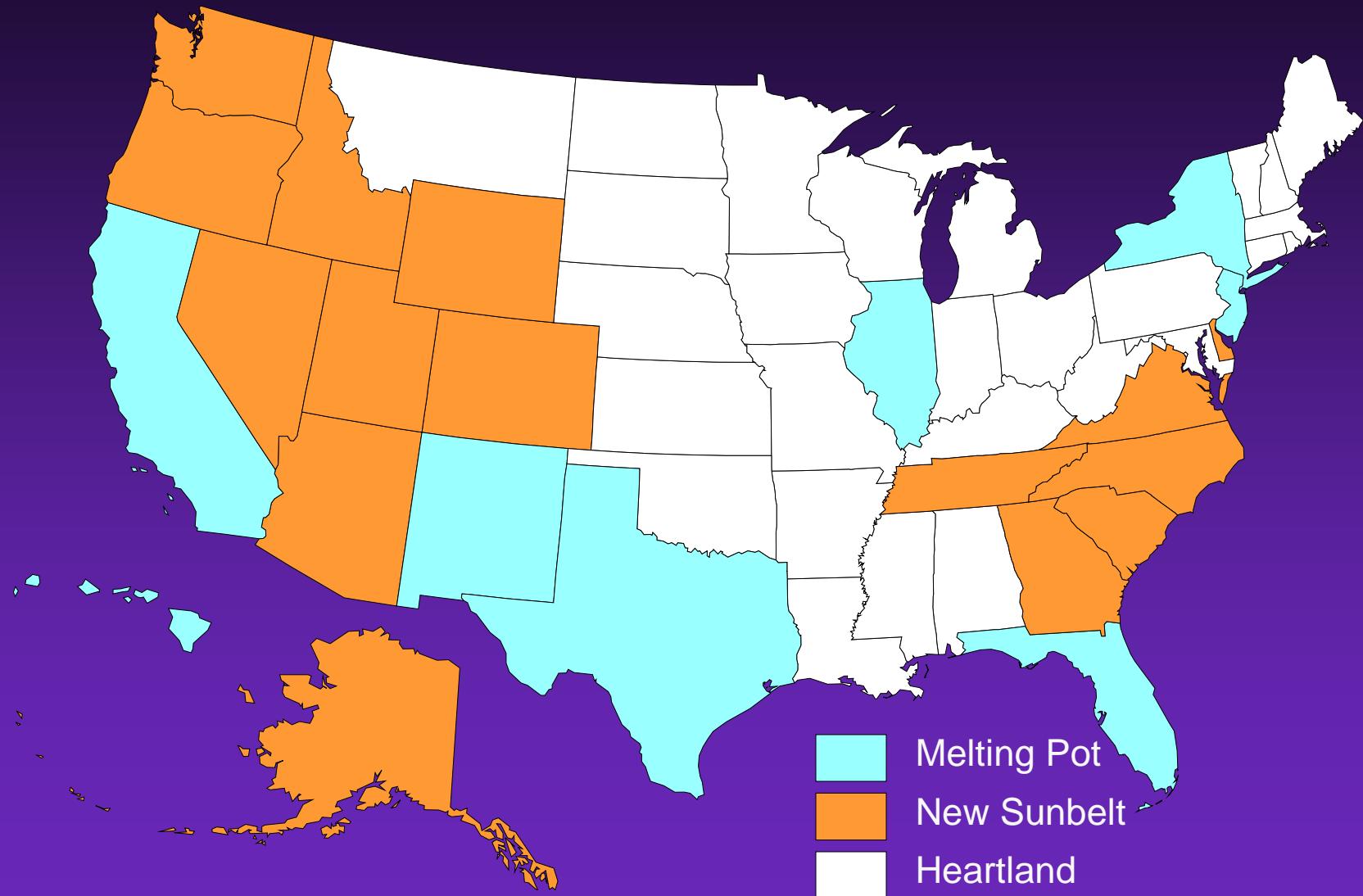
Medium NE Metro Growth, 2000-2010

Alaska

1	Allentown	10.9%
2	Lancaster	10.4%
3	Harrisburg	7.9%
4	Poughkeepsie	7.8%
5	Worcester	6.3%
6	New Haven	4.7%
7	Bridgeport	3.9%
8	Syracuse	1.9%
9	Springfield	1.9%
10	Scranton	.5%

Source: William H. Frey analysis

Melting Pot, New Sunbelt and Heartland States



Source: William H. Frey analysis

Share of U.S. in Melting Pot States

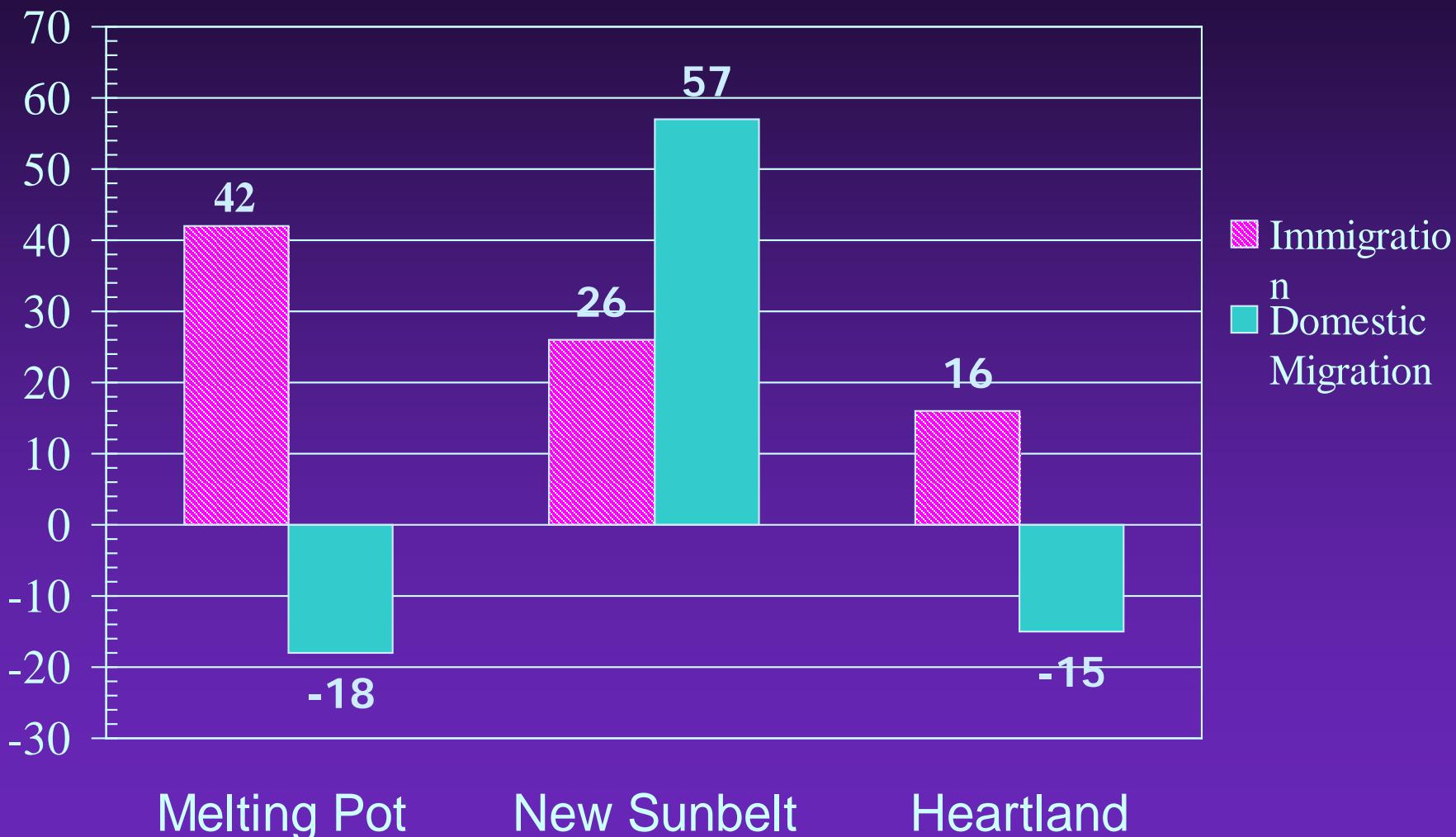
Native Born 37%

Foreign Born 66%

Spanish at Home 72%

Asian Language at Home 65%

Demographic Components, 2000-2009 (Rates per 1000)



Source: William H. Frey analysis

Domestic Migration Magnets, 2000-09

1	Phoenix	530,579
2	Riverside, CA	457,430
3	Atlanta	412,832
4	Dallas	307,907
5	Las Vegas	299,027
6	Tampa	254,650
7	Charlotte	243,399
8	Houston	242,573

Source: William H. Frey analysis

Immigrant Magnet Metros, 2000-09

1	New York	1,079,016
2	Los Angeles	803,614
3	Miami	506,423
4	Chicago	363,134
5	Dallas	323,941
6	Washington DC	310,222
7	Houston	289,648
8	San Francisco	257,318

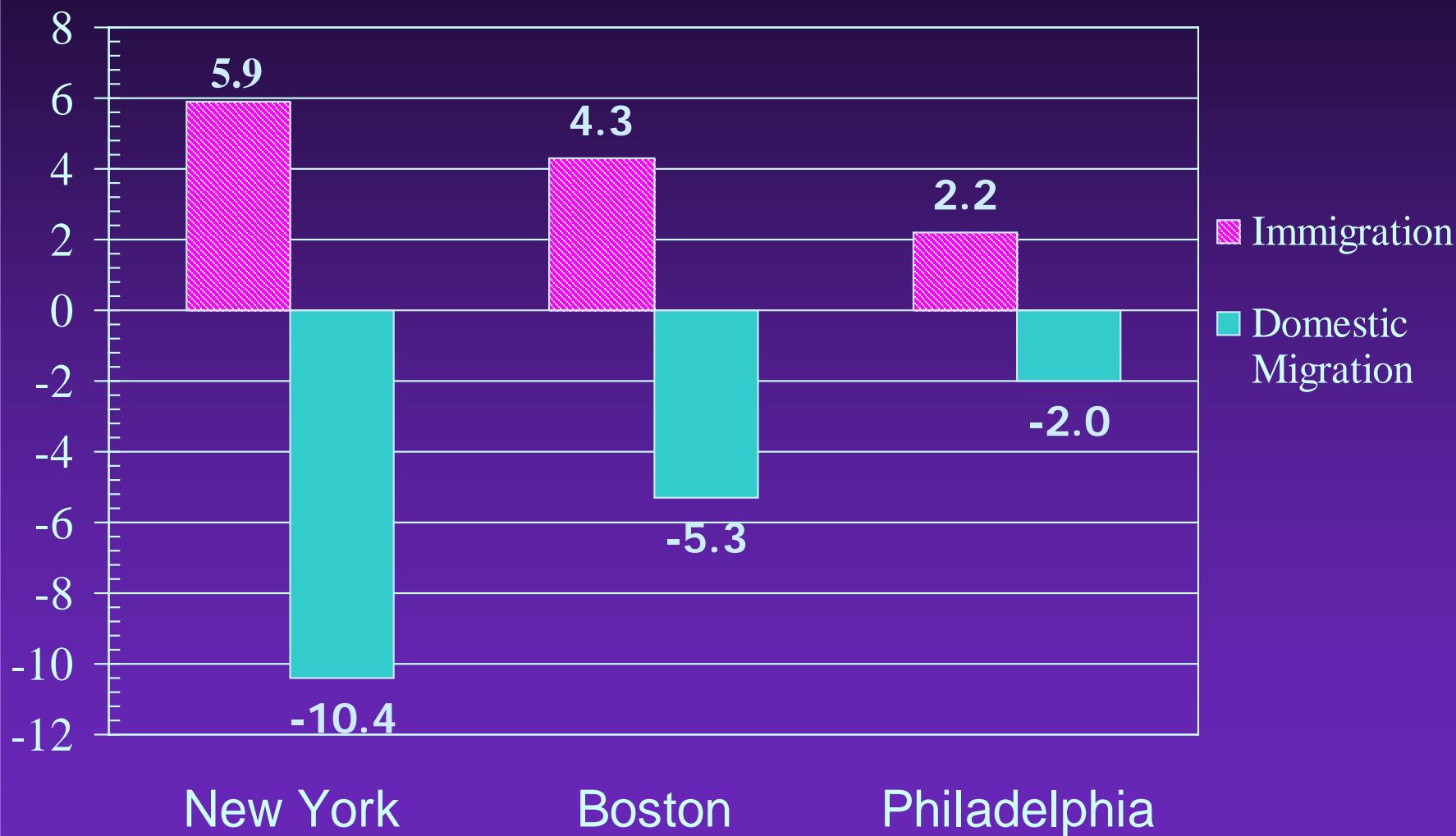
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Greatest Domestic Out-Migration, 2000-09

1	New York	-1,920,745
2	Los Angeles	-1,337,522
3	Chicago	-547,430
4	Detroit	-361,632
5	San Francisco	-343,834
6	New Orleans	- 298,721
7	Miami	-284,860
8	San Jose	-233,133

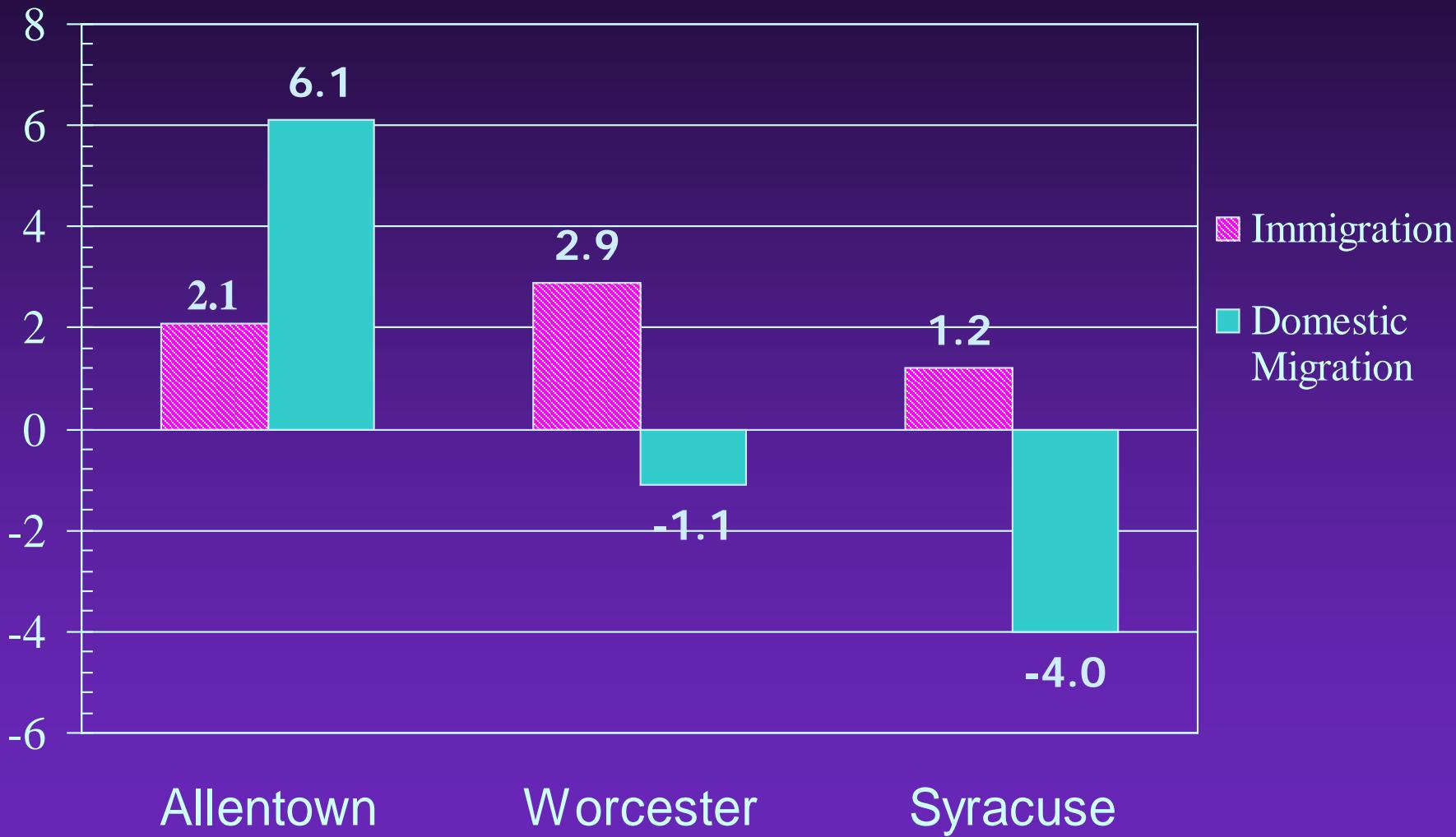
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Demographic Components, 2000-2009 (Rates per 1000)



Source: William H. Frey analysis

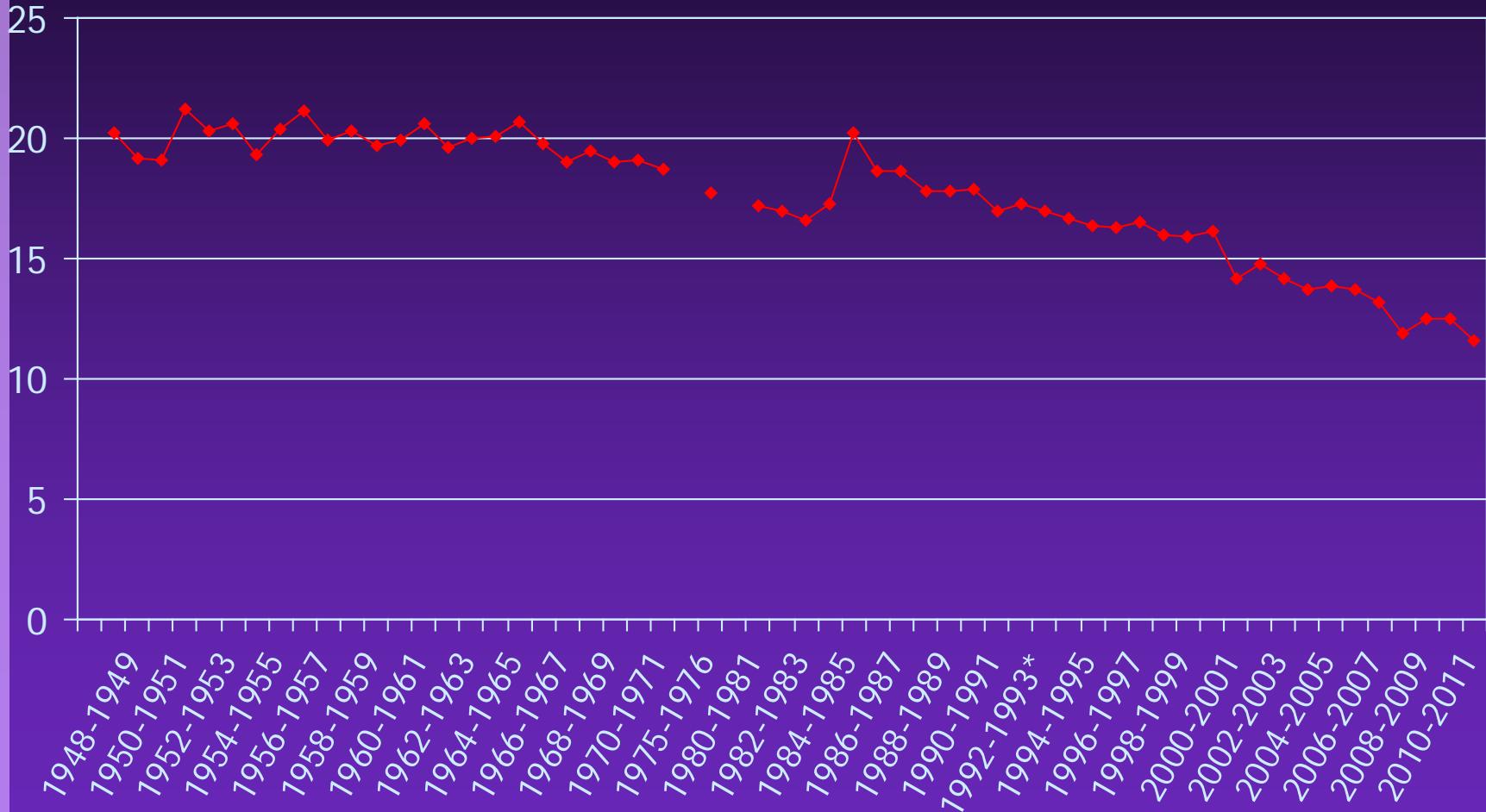
Demographic Components, 2000-2009 (Rates per 1000)



Source: William H. Frey analysis

Migration Slowdown

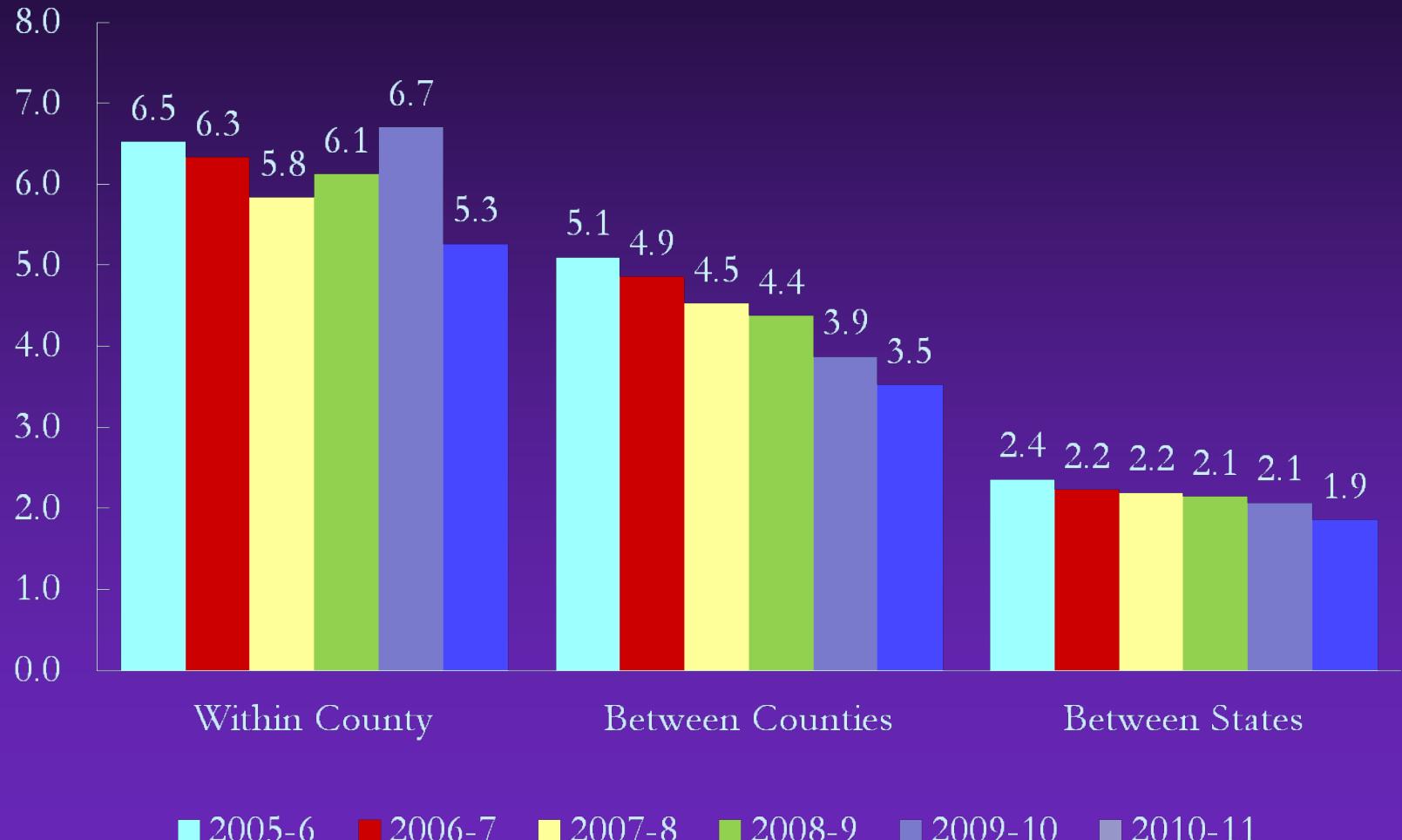
1947-8 to 20010-11



Source: William H. Frey analysis

College Graduates (age 25+)

Rates of Migration 2005-6 to 2010-11



Source: William H. Frey analysis of US Census Bureau Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement

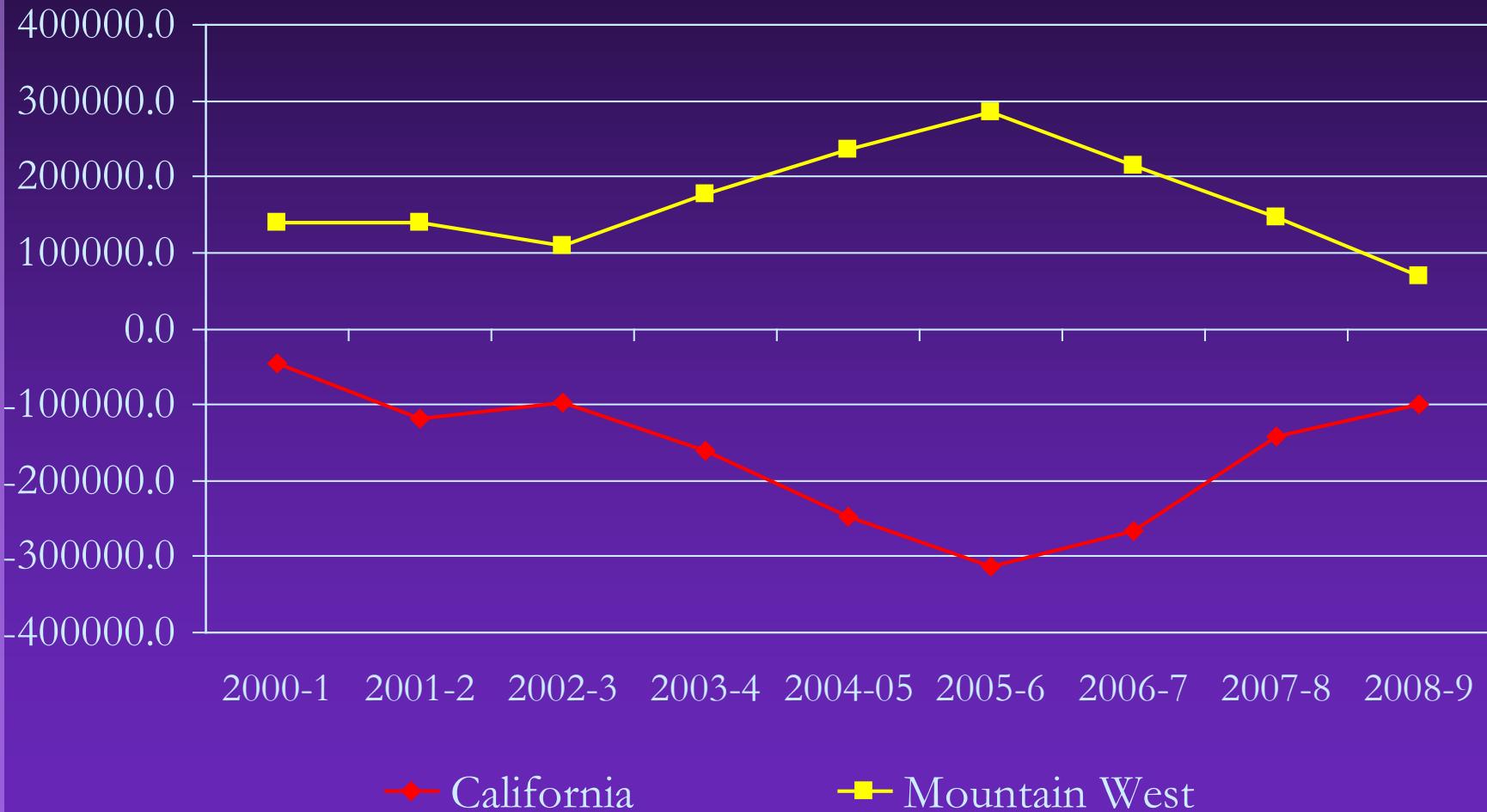
Intercounty Reasons for Move: Employment vs Housing



Source: W. Frey analysis of US Census Bureau Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement
Source: William H. Frey analysis

California versus Mountain West

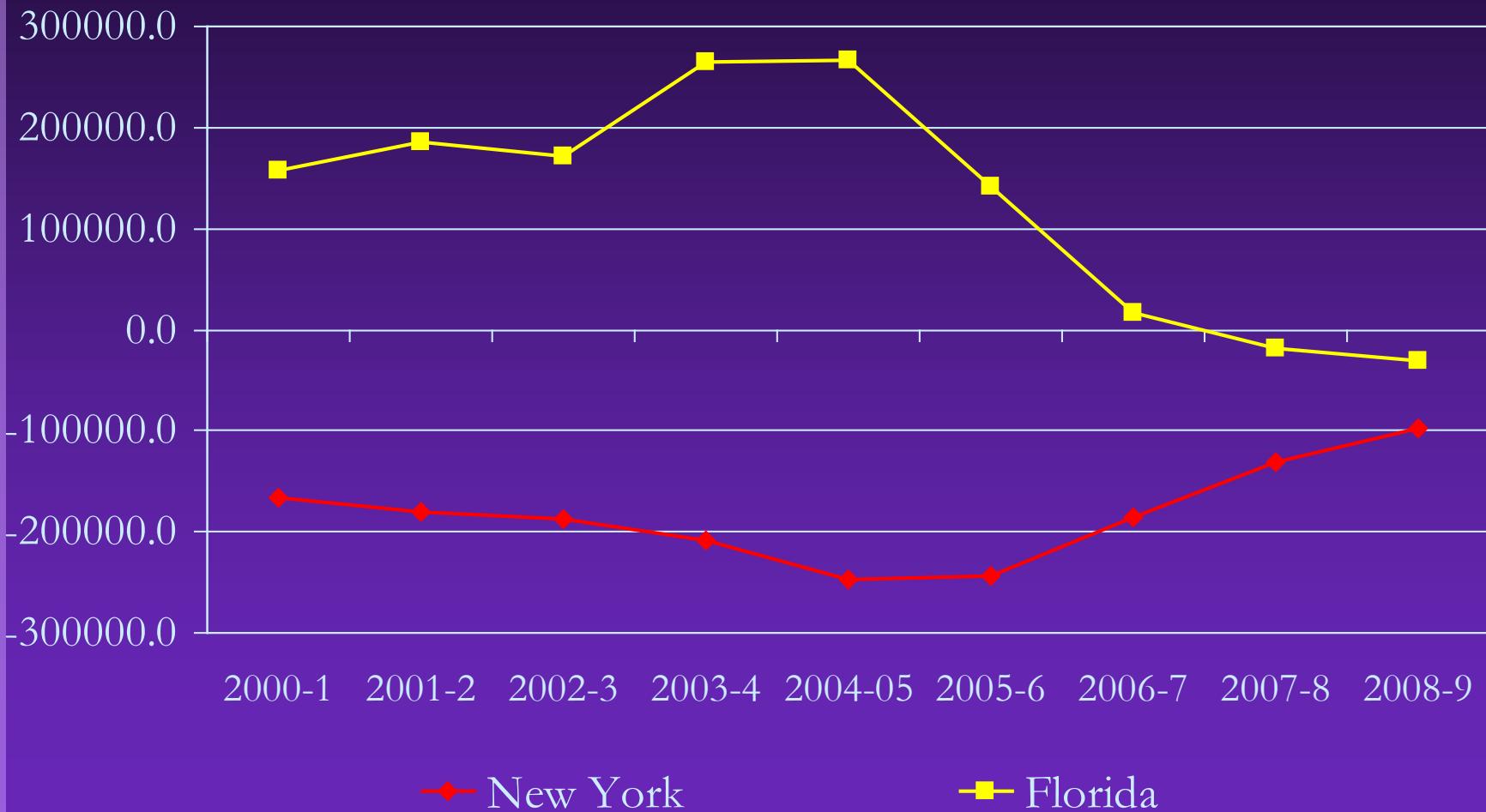
Annual Net Domestic Migration 2000-9



Source: William H. Frey analysis

New York versus Florida

Annual Net Domestic Migration 2000-9



Source: William H. Frey analysis

Top Metro Net Migration Gainers, 2004-5

Rank	Metro	Net Mig
1	Phoenix	98,789
2	Riverside	72,341
3	Tampa	51,985
4	Orlando	51,826
5	Atlanta	51,305
6	Las Vegas	39,331

Source: William H. Frey analysis

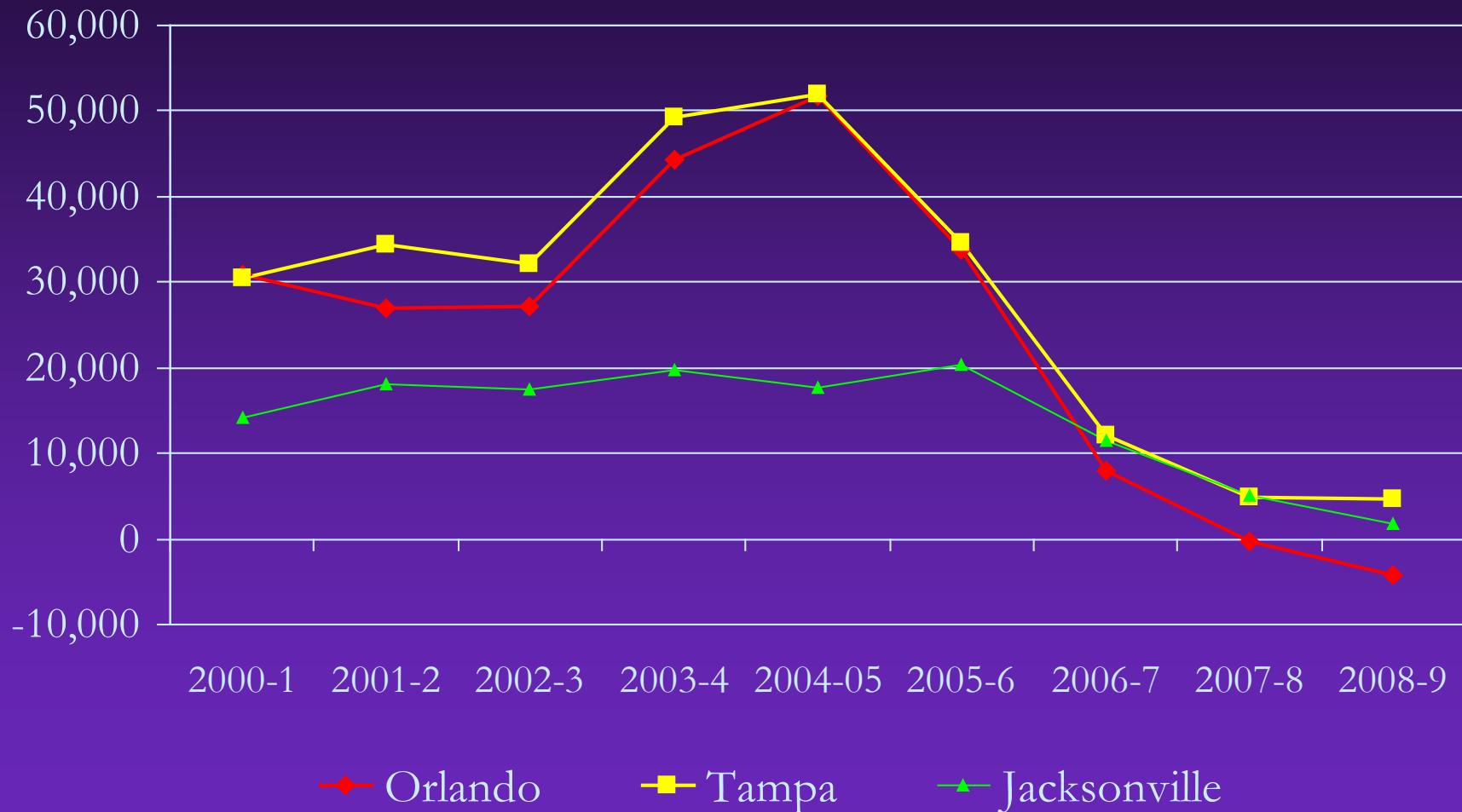
New and Old Net Migration Gainers, 2008-9

Rank	Metro	Net Mig
1	Houston	49,662
2	Dallas	45,241
3	Austin	25,654
4	Raleigh	20,095
5	Denver	19,831
6	Charlotte	19,211
9	Atlanta	17,479
13	Phoenix	12,441
30	Tampa	4,663
279	Riverside	-616
306	Las Vegas	-1,256
346	Orlando	-4,279

Source: William H. Frey analysis

Florida Metro Areas

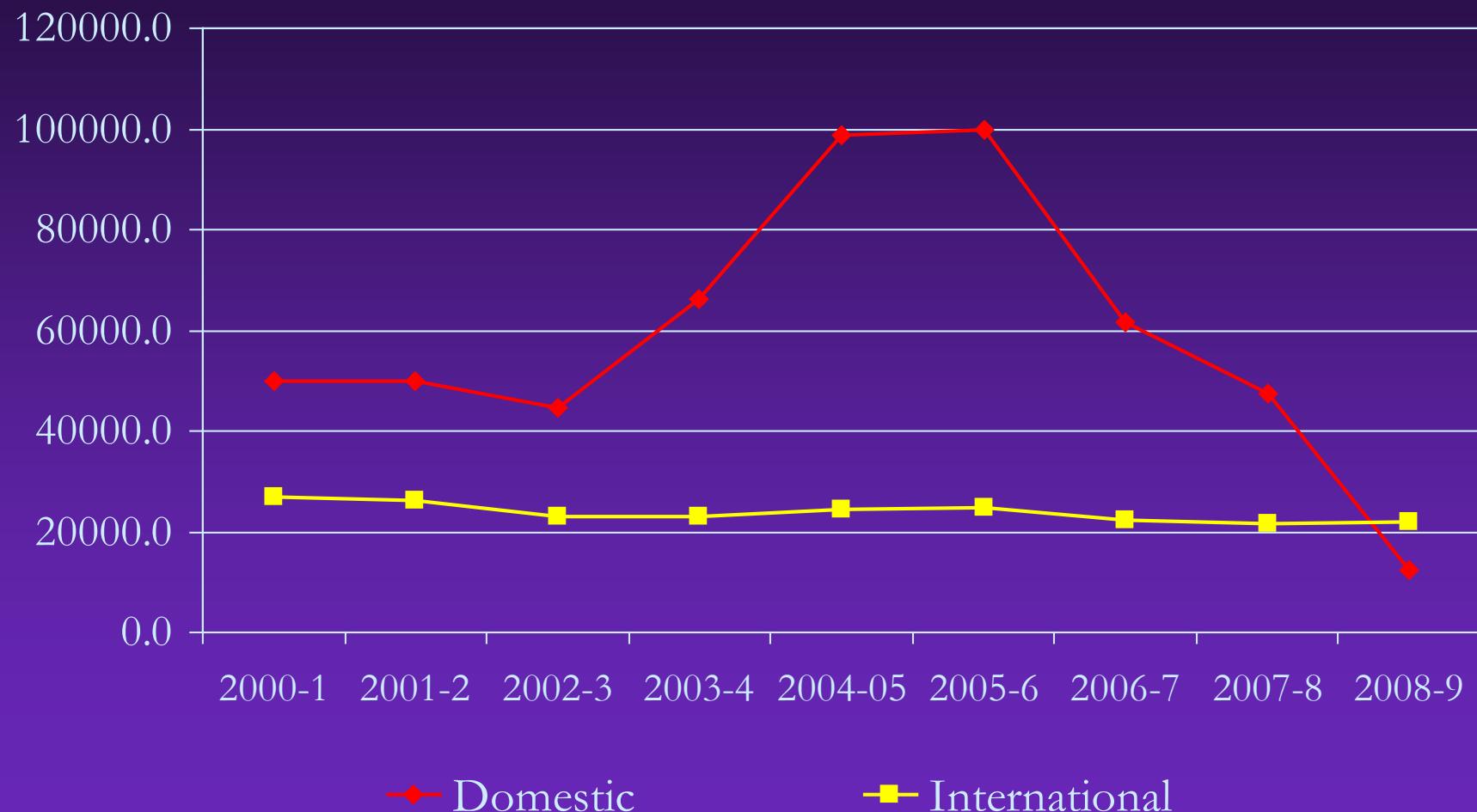
Annual Net Migration 2000-2009



Source: William H. Frey analysis

Metro Phoenix

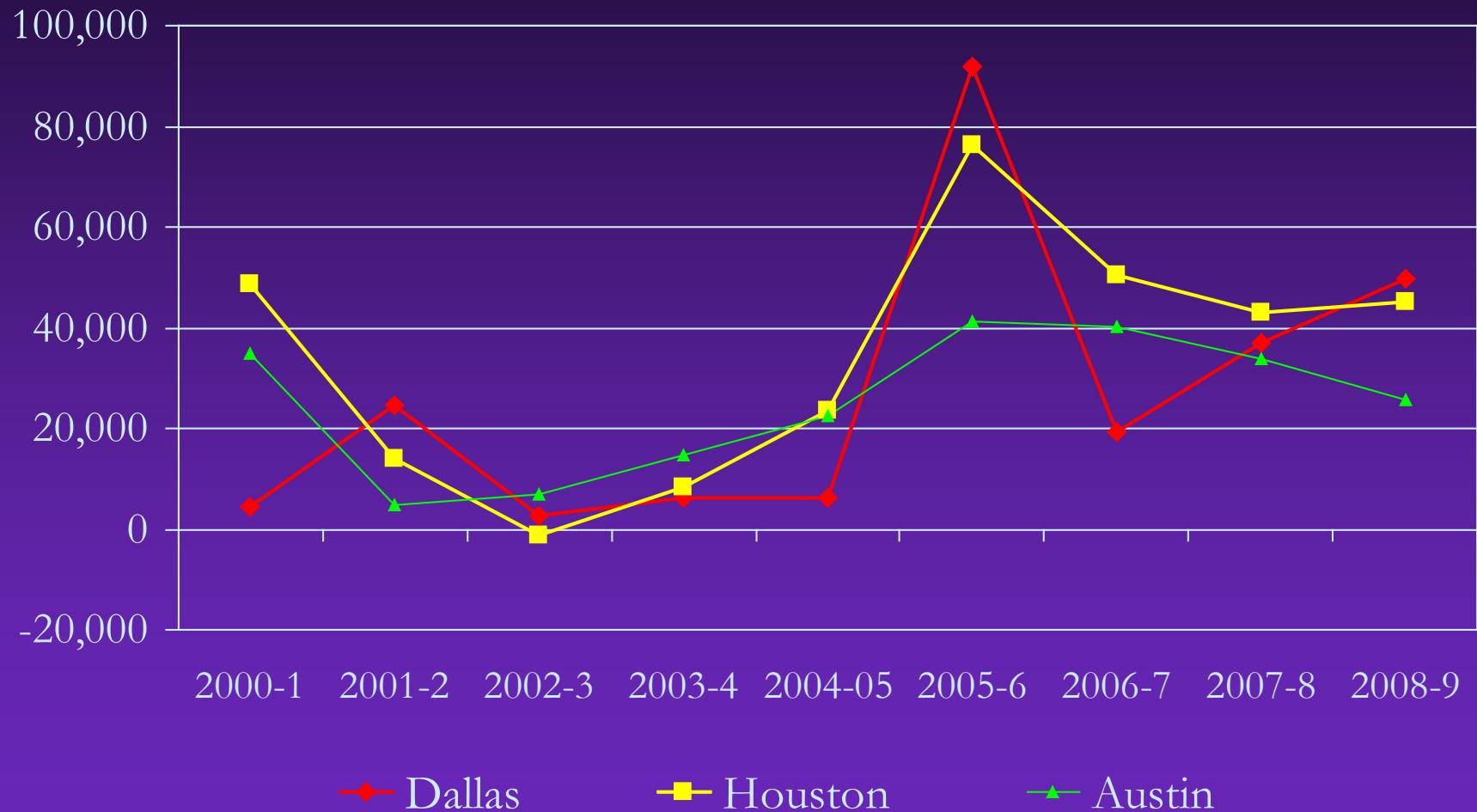
Domestic and International Migration 2000-2009



Source: William H. Frey analysis

Texas Metro Areas

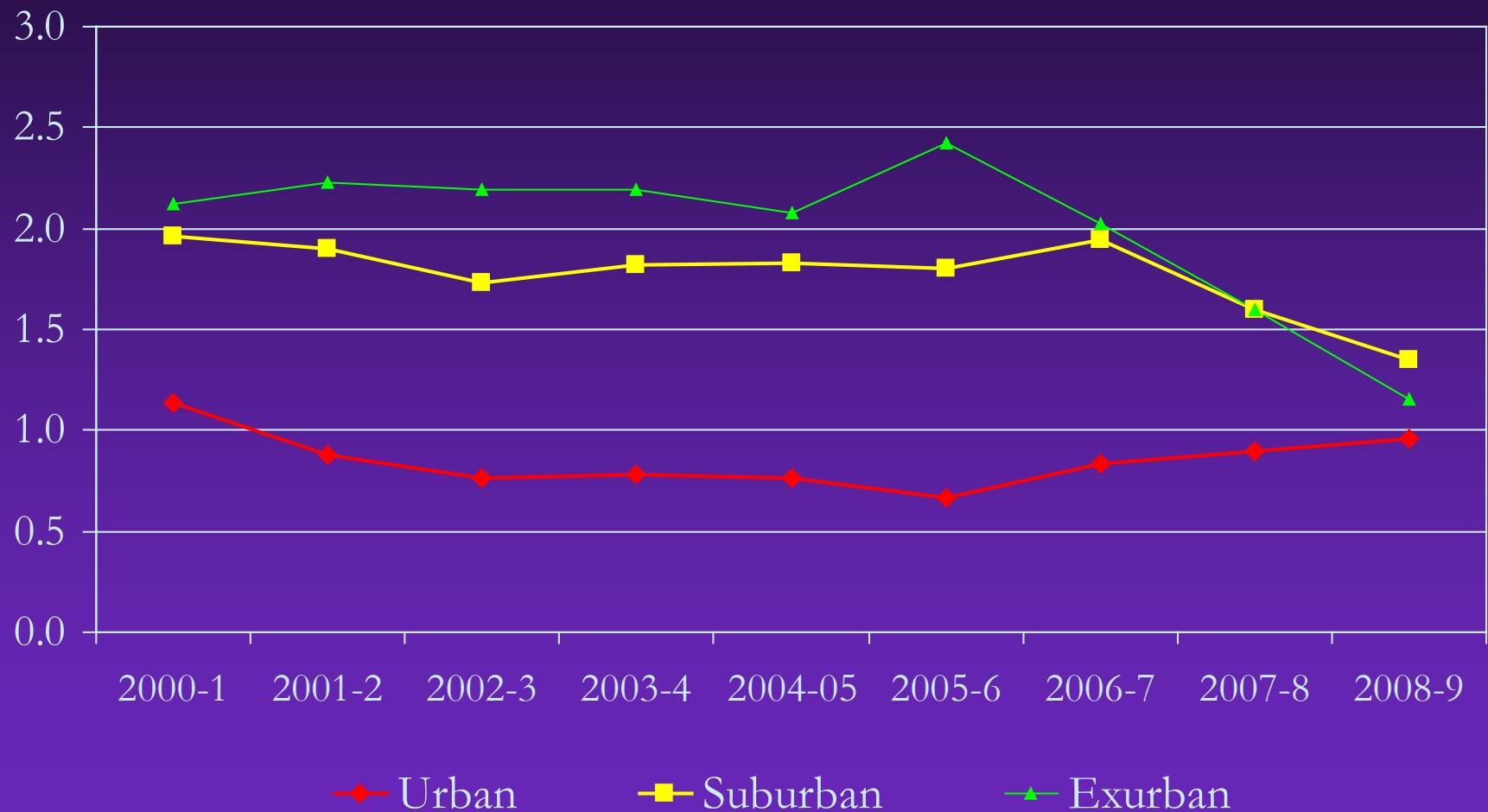
Annual Net Migration 2000-2009



Source: William H. Frey analysis

Annual Population Growth, 2000-9

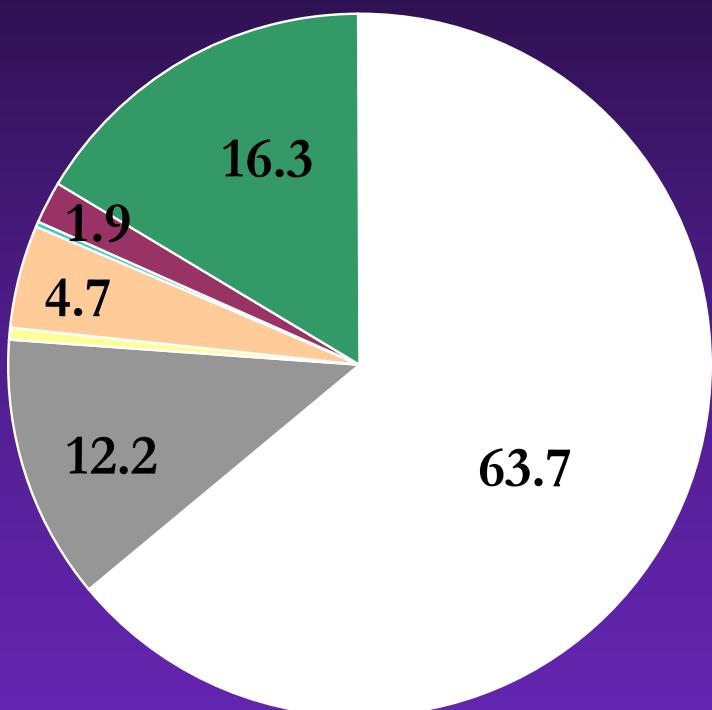
Urban, Suburban, Exurban



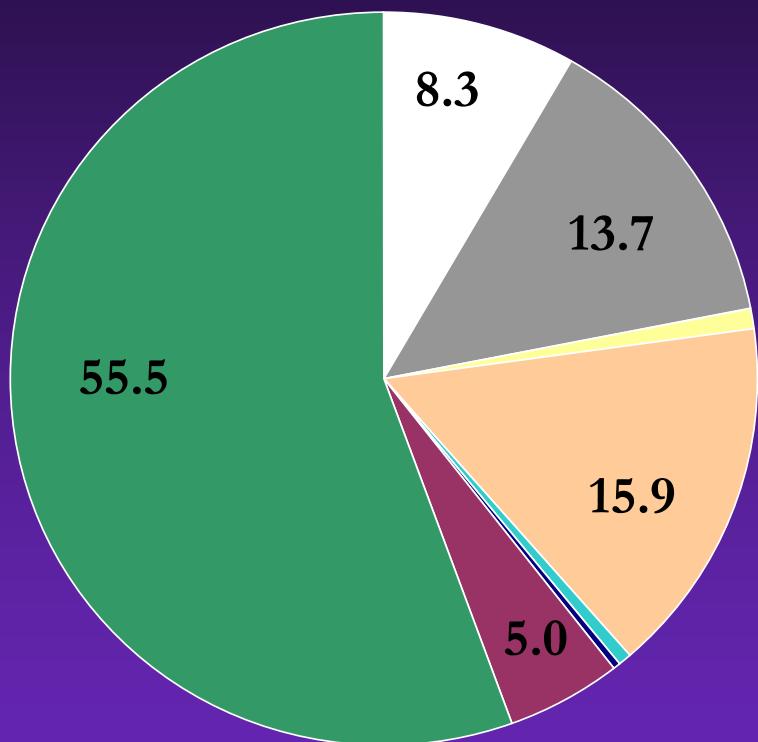
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Race Ethnic Shares

2010 Population



2000-10 Growth



■ White
■ Hawaii

■ Black
■ Othr Race

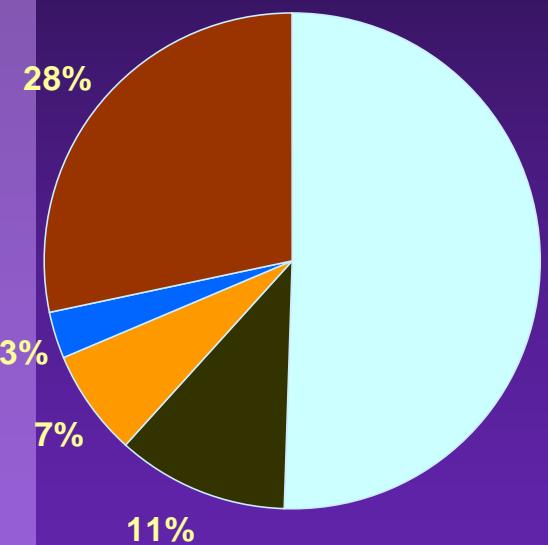
■ Am Indian
■ 2+ Races

■ Asian
■ Hispanic

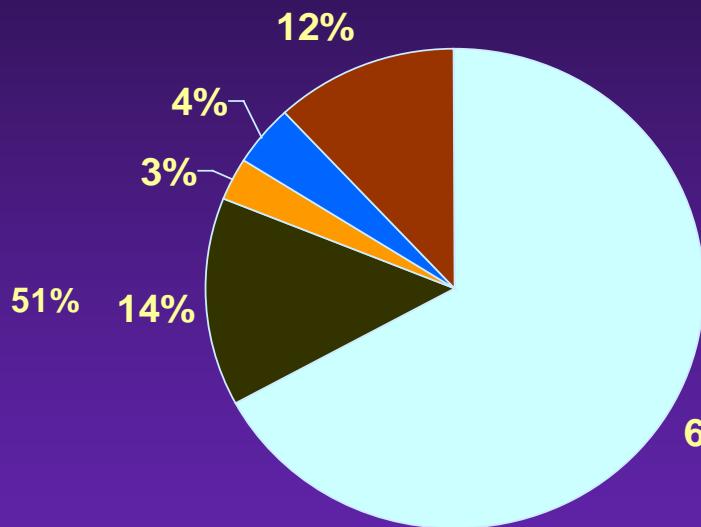
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Race –Ethnic Profiles of Regions 2010

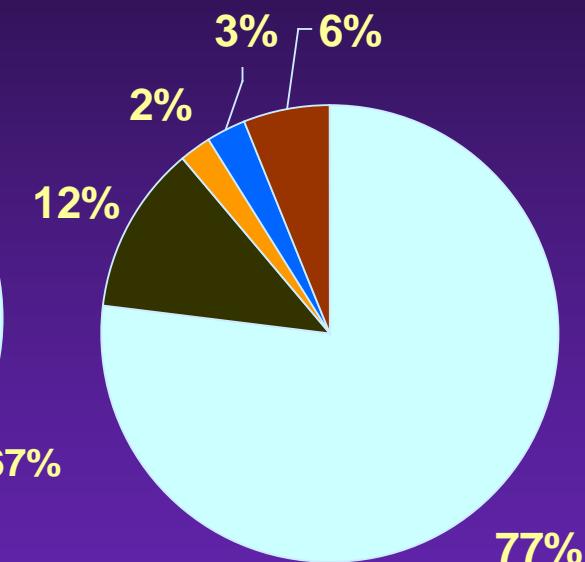
Melting Pot



New Sunbelt



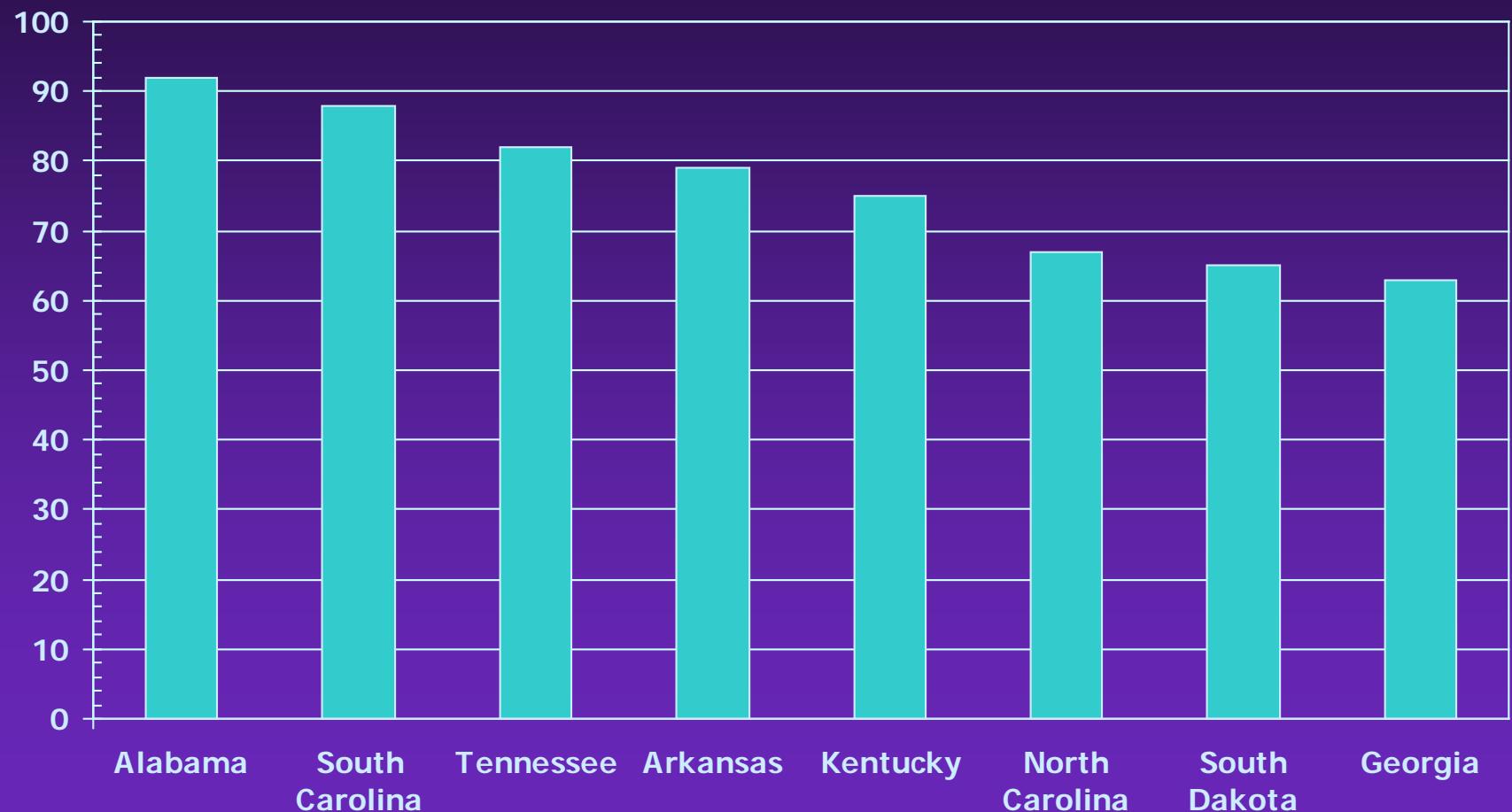
Heartland



■ White ■ Black ■ Asian ■ Other ■ Hispanic

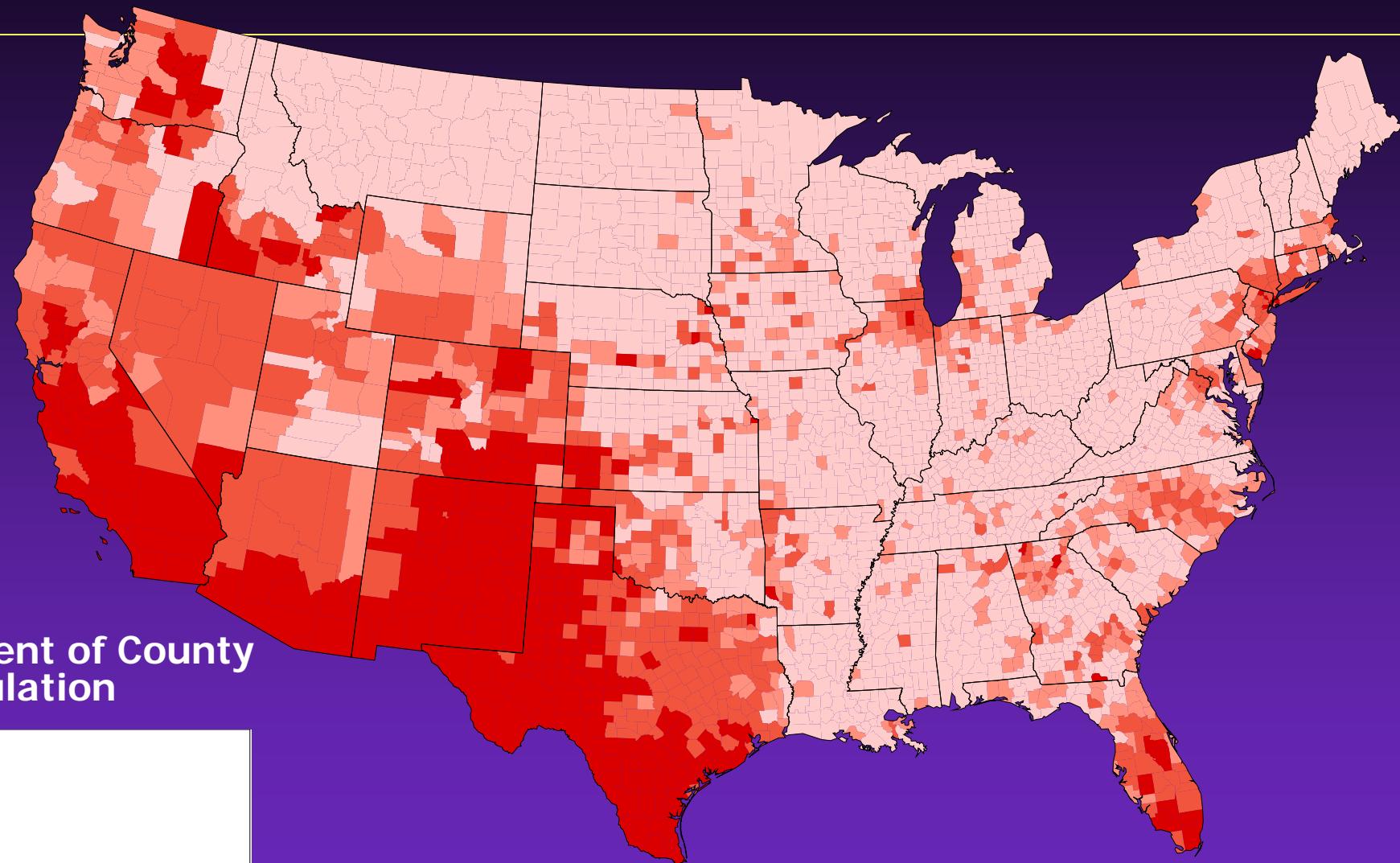
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Greatest Immigrant Growth 2000-2010



Source: William H. Frey analysis

Hispanic Concentrations 2010



Percent of County
Population

Source: William H. Frey analysis

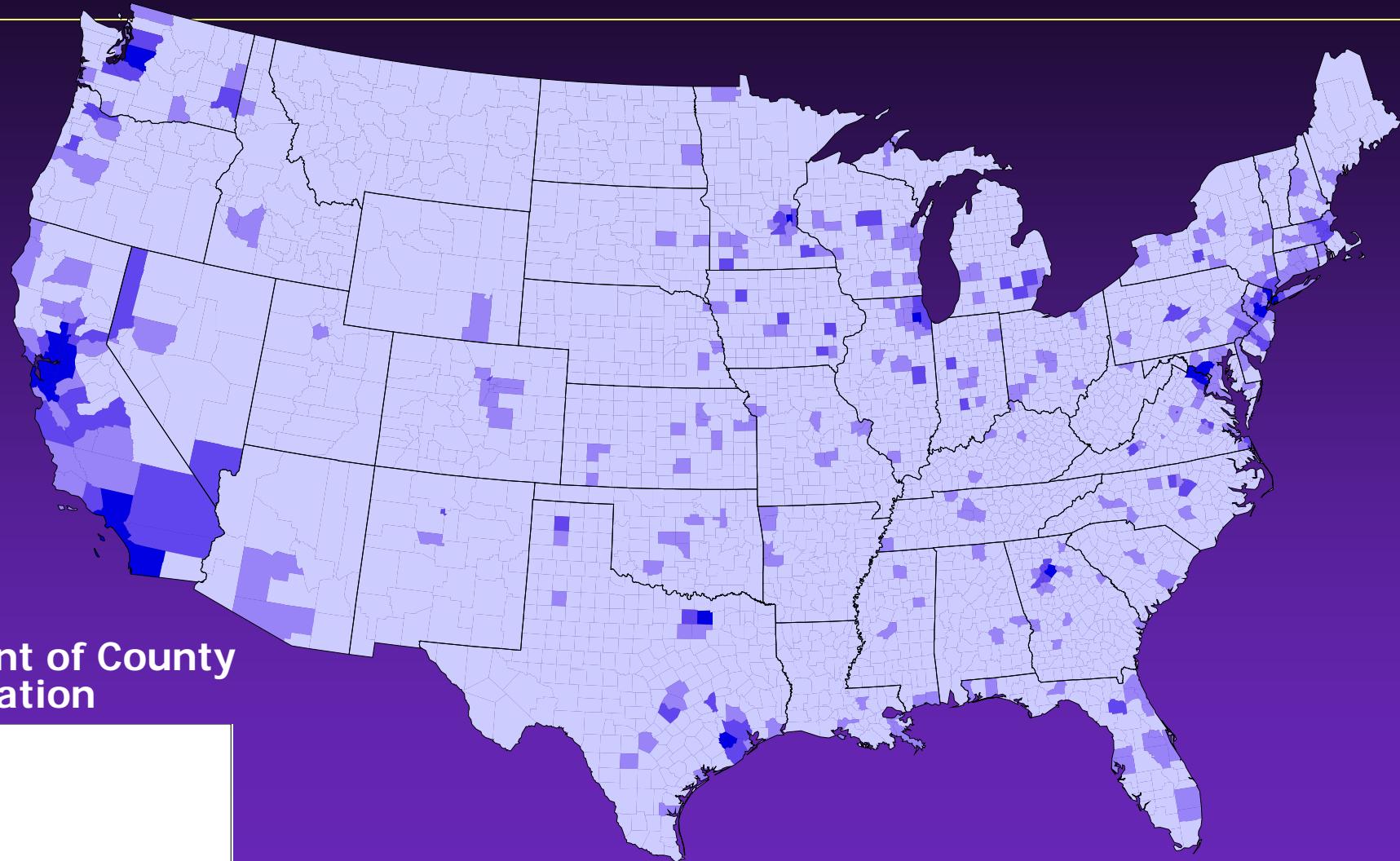
Data source: William H. Frey analysis of Census2010

Greatest Hispanic Growth Rates 2000-2010

	<u>State</u>	<u>Growth</u>
1	South Carolina	148%
2	Alabama	145%
3	Tennessee	134%
4	Kentucky	122%
5	Arkansas	114%
6	North Carolina	111%
7	Maryland	106%
8	Mississippi	106%

Source: William H. Frey analysis

Asian Concentrations 2010



Sources: William H. Frey analysis

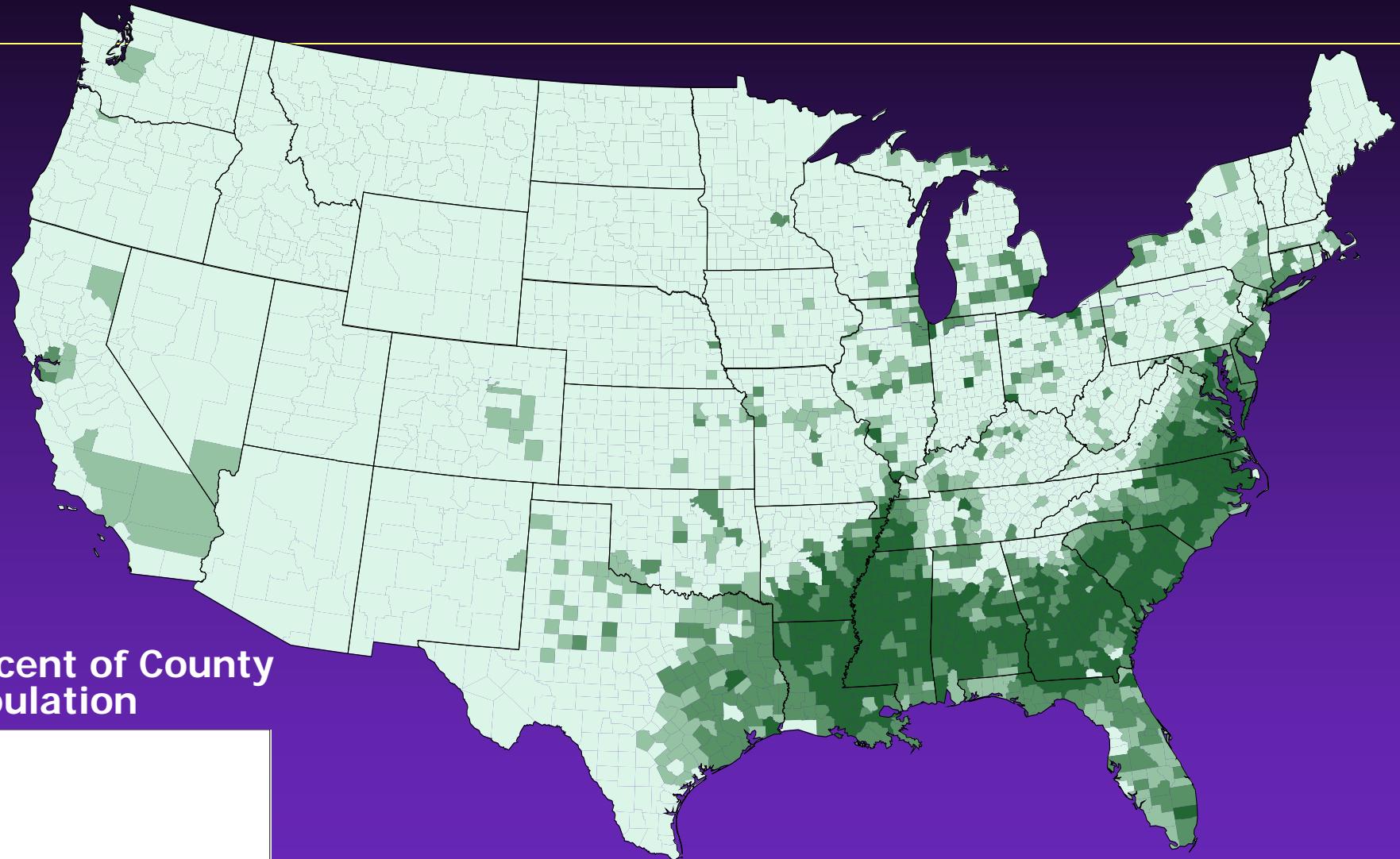
Data source: William H. Frey analysis of Census2010

Greatest Asian Growth Rates 2000-2010

	<u>State</u>	<u>Growth</u>
1	Nevada	116%
2	North Dakota	92%
3	Arizona	91%
4	North Carolina	84%
5	Georgia	82%
6	Arkansas	79%
7	New Hampshire	79%
8	Delaware	76%

Source: William H. Frey analysis

Black Concentrations 2010



Source: William H. Frey analysis

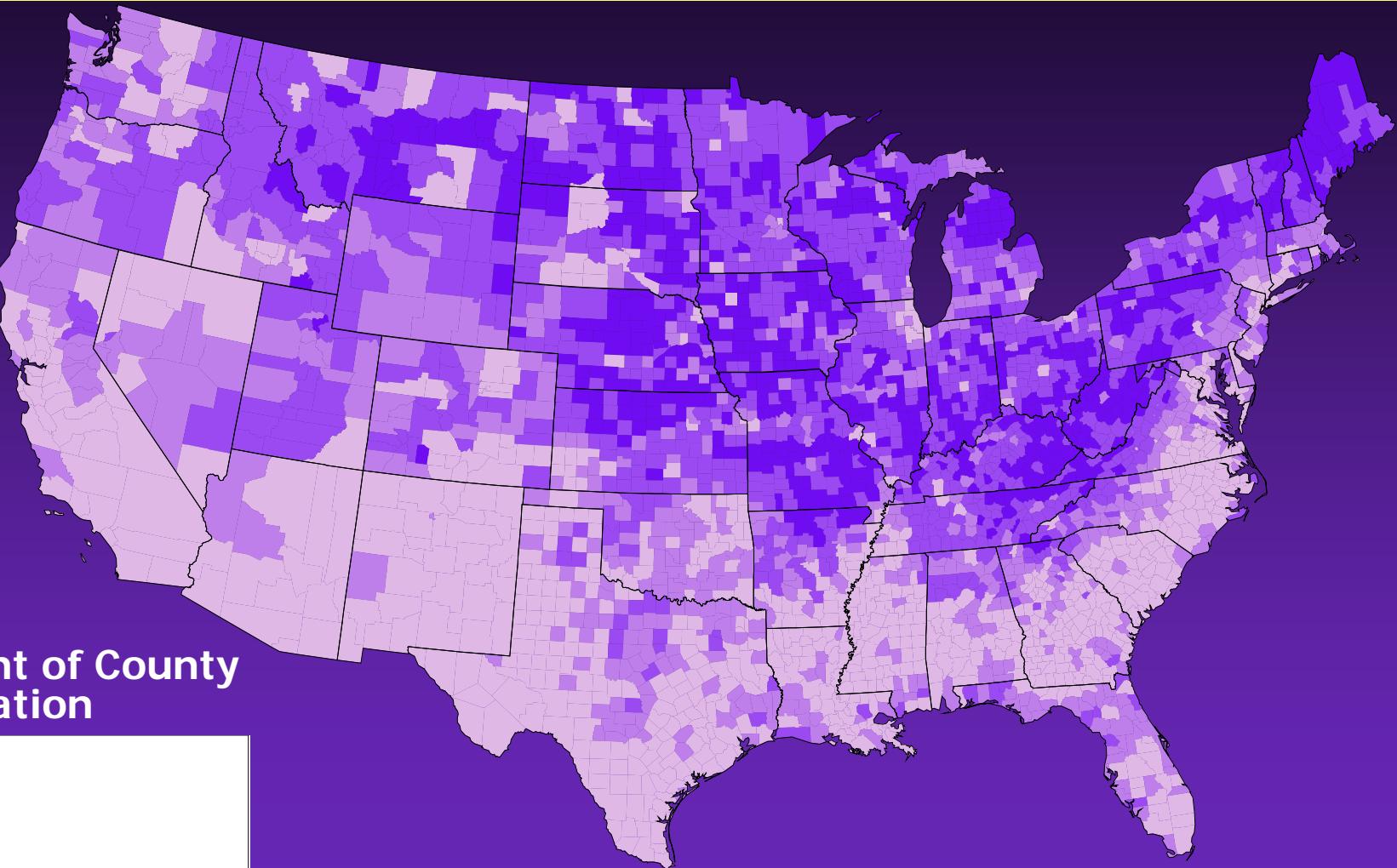
Data source: William H. Frey analysis of Census2010

Largest Black Gains 2000-2010

	<u>State</u>	<u>Gains</u>
1	Florida	586,832
2	Georgia	579,335
3	Texas	522,570
4	North Carolina	296,553
5	Maryland	209,494
6	Virginia	147,326
7	Pennsylvania	124,654
8	Tennessee	121,187

Source: William H. Frey analysis

White Concentrations 2010



. Frey analysis

Data source: William H. Frey analysis of Census2010

Largest White Gains 2000-2010

	<u>State</u>	<u>Gains</u>
1	North Carolina	576,840
2	Texas	464,032
3	Florida	426,213
4	Arizona	421,389
5	Colorado	317,913
6	Utah	317,454
7	South Carolina	310,449
8	Tennessee	294,852

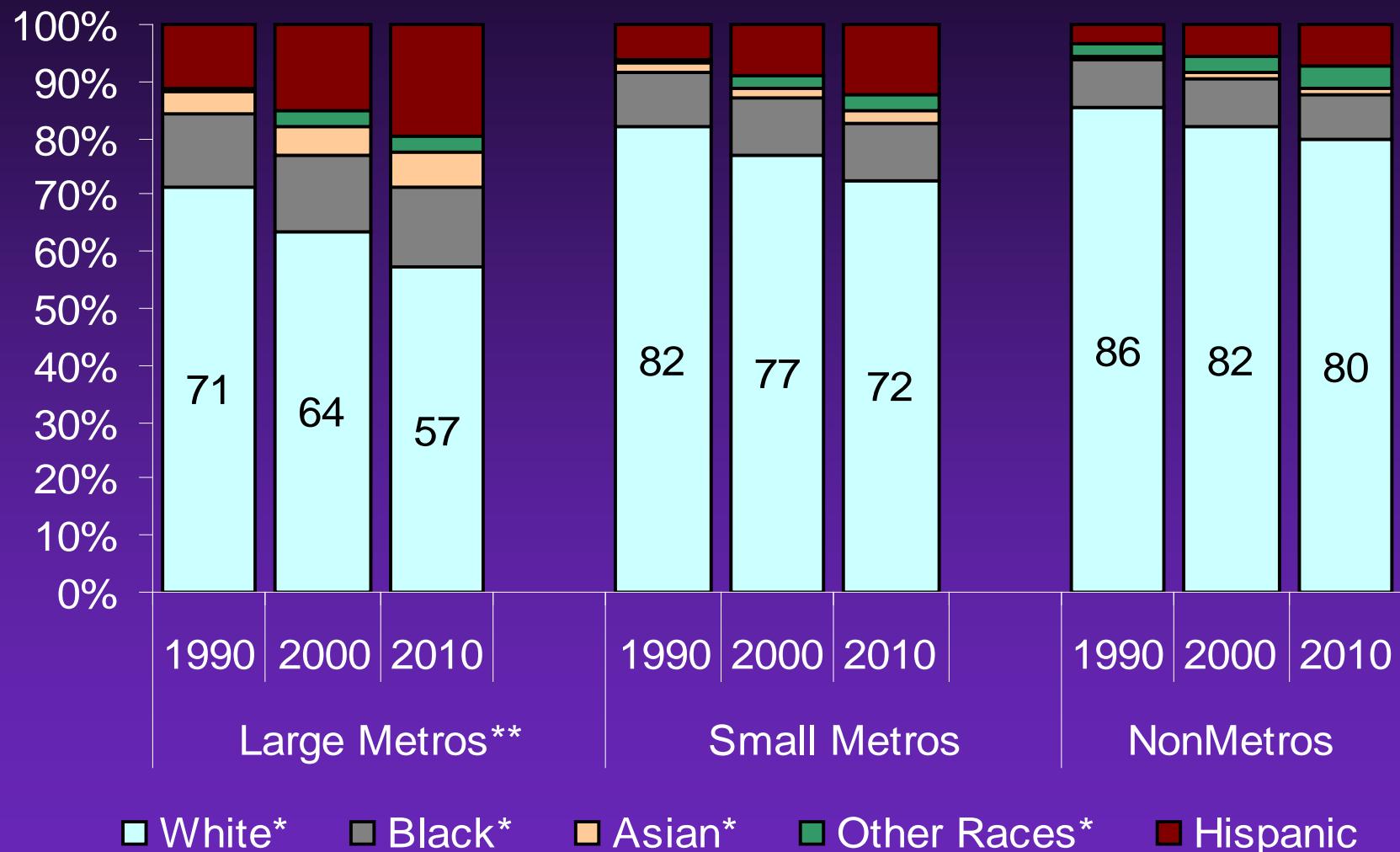
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Largest White Losses 2000-2010

	<u>State</u>	<u>Losses</u>
1	California	-860,537
2	New York	-456,734
3	New Jersey	-342,331
4	Illinois	-256,387
5	Michigan	-236,752
6	Pennsylvania	-227,803
7	Massachusetts	-213,559
8	Ohio	-178,848

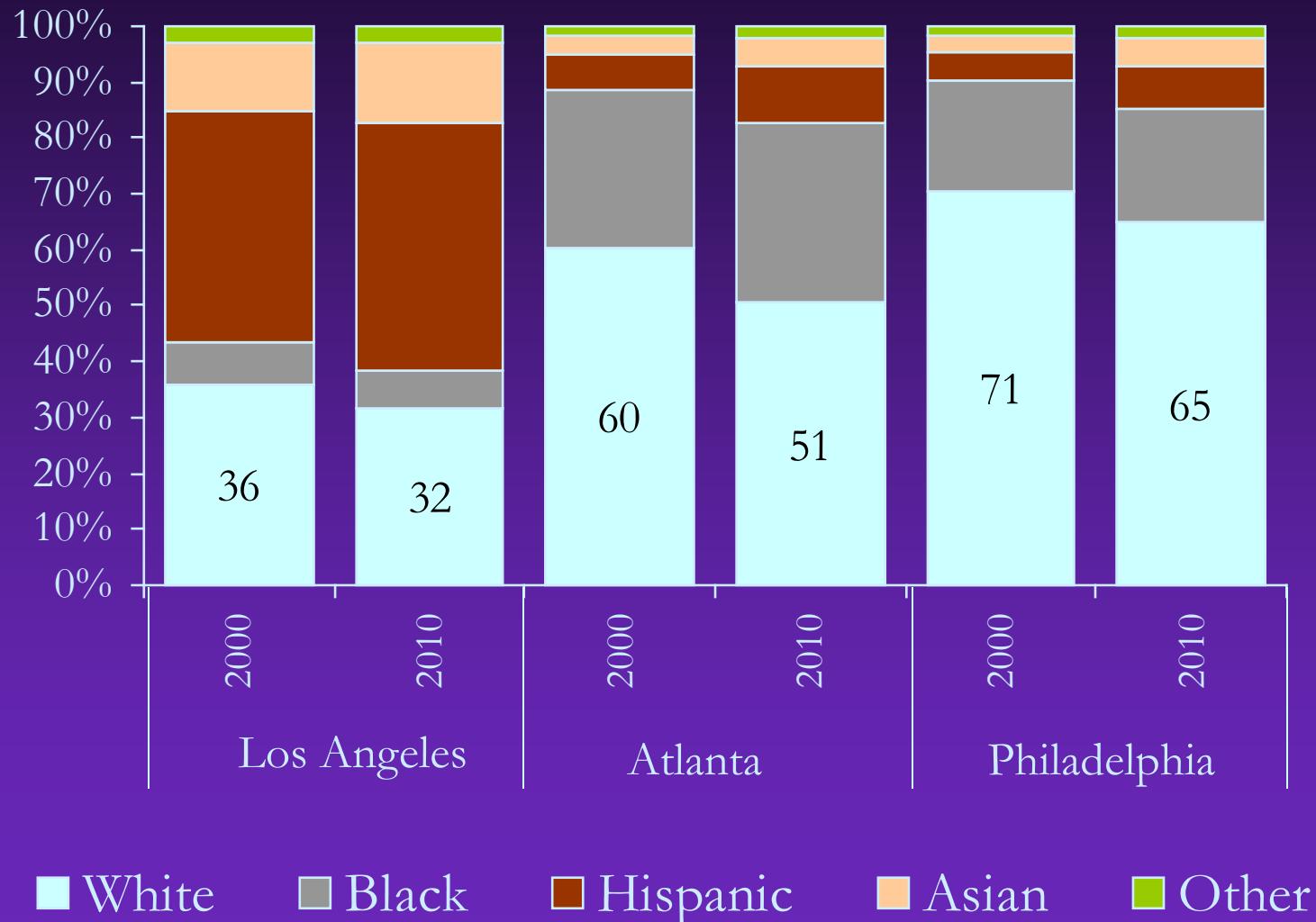
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Metro-NonMetro Race Changes, 1990-2010



Source: William H. Frey analysis

Race Ethnic Compositions



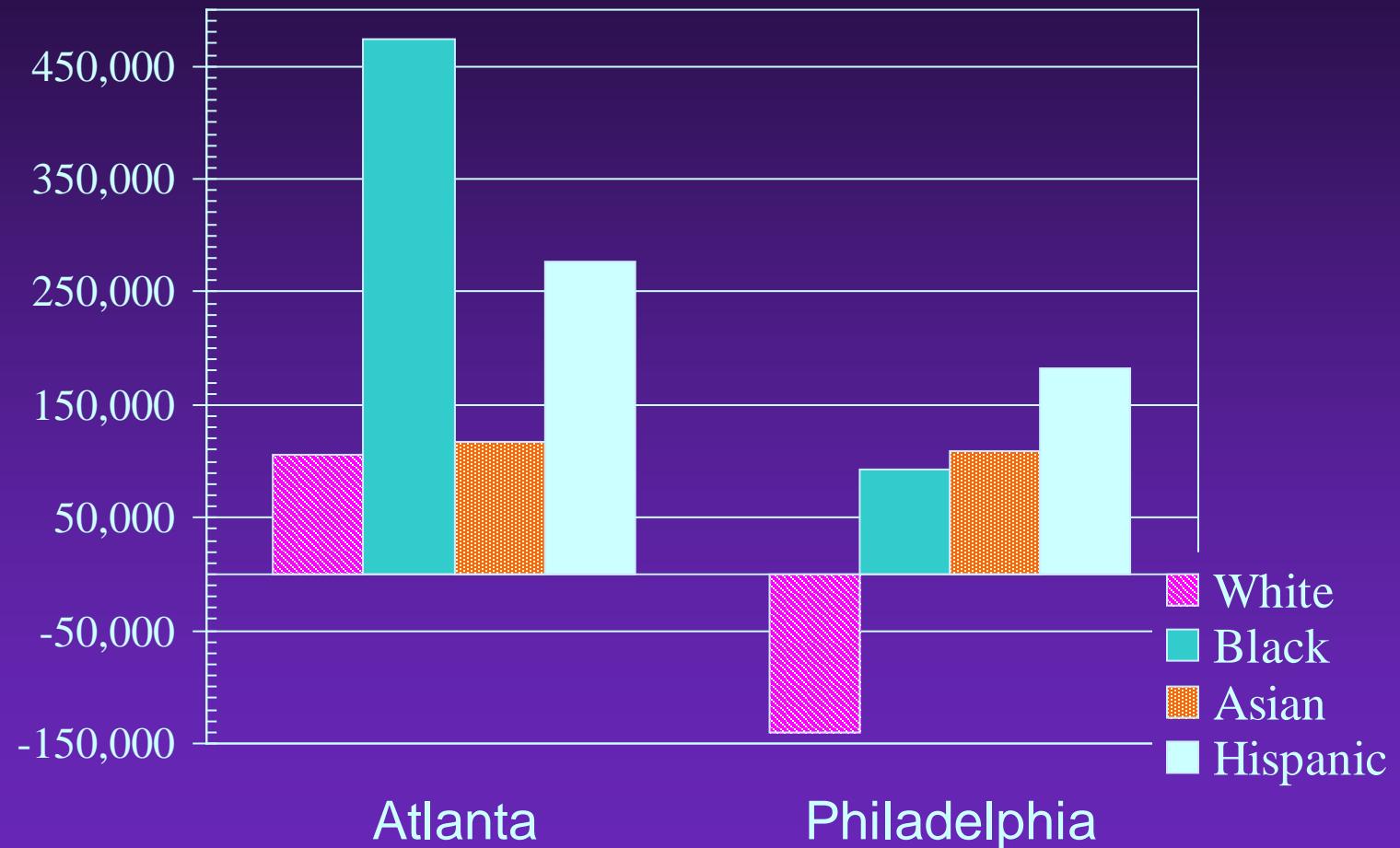
Source: William H. Frey analysis

LA and NY: Race Change 2000-2010



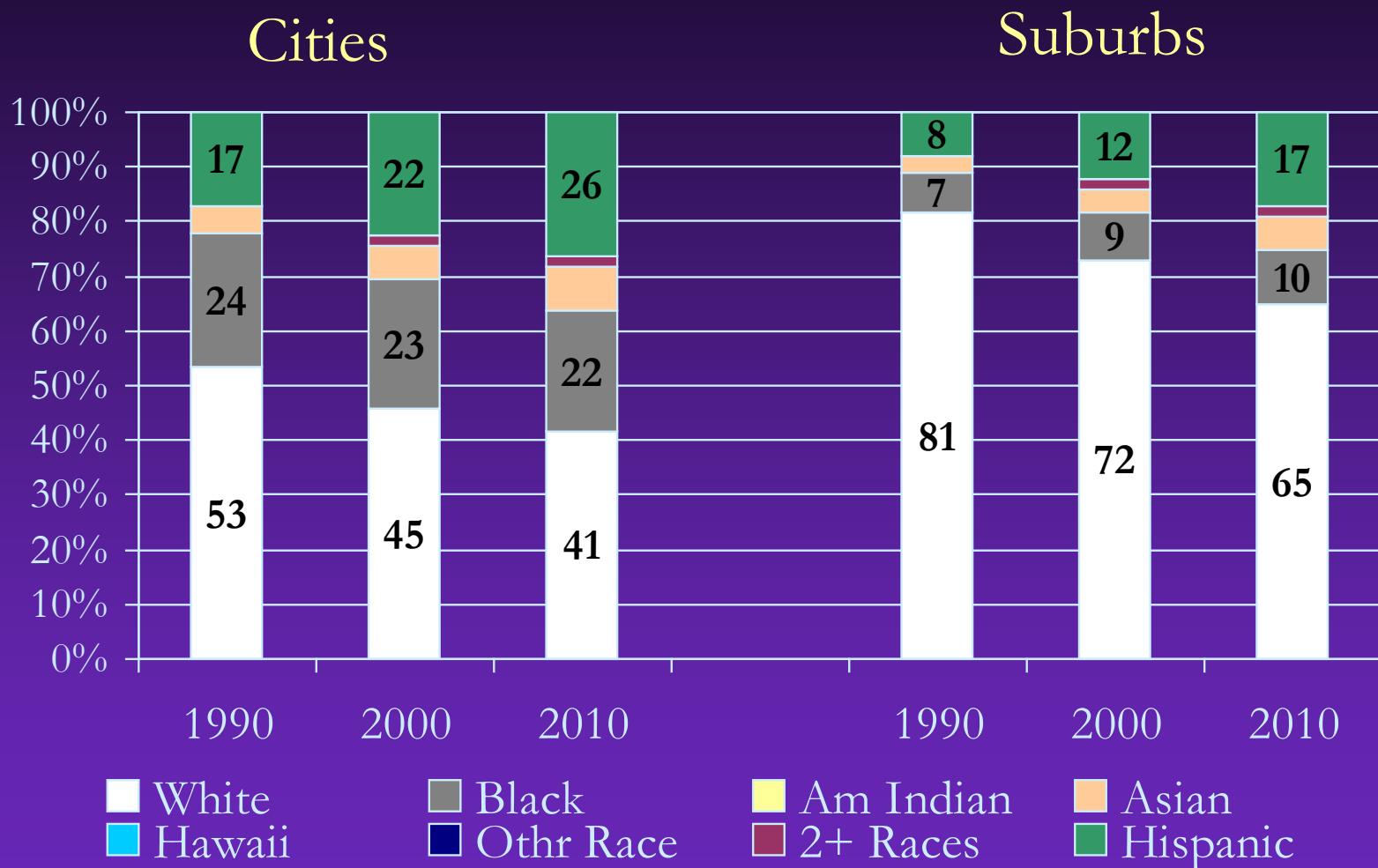
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Atlanta and Phila: Race Change 2000-2010



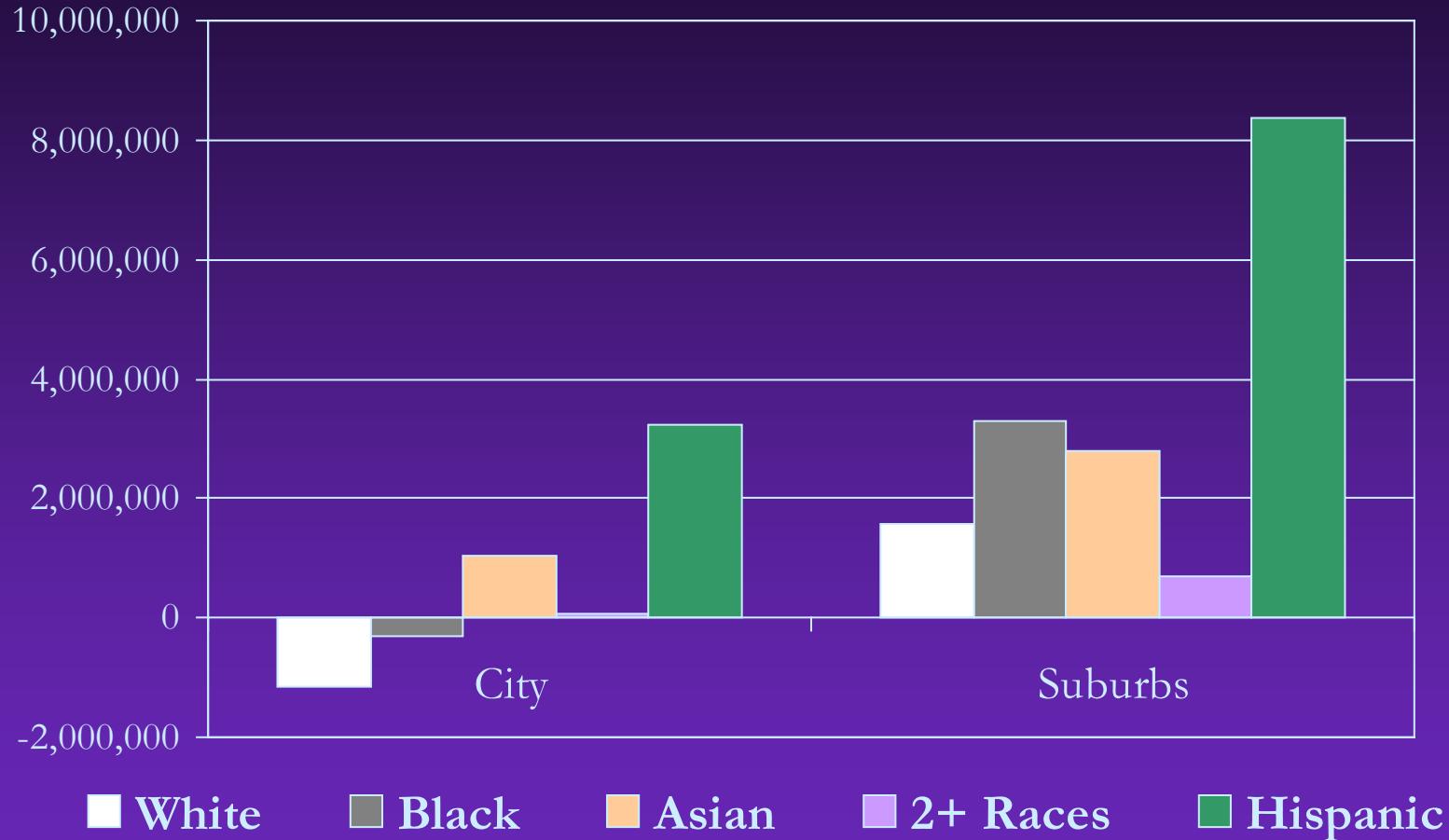
Source: William H. Frey analysis

City and Suburb Populations, 1990-2010



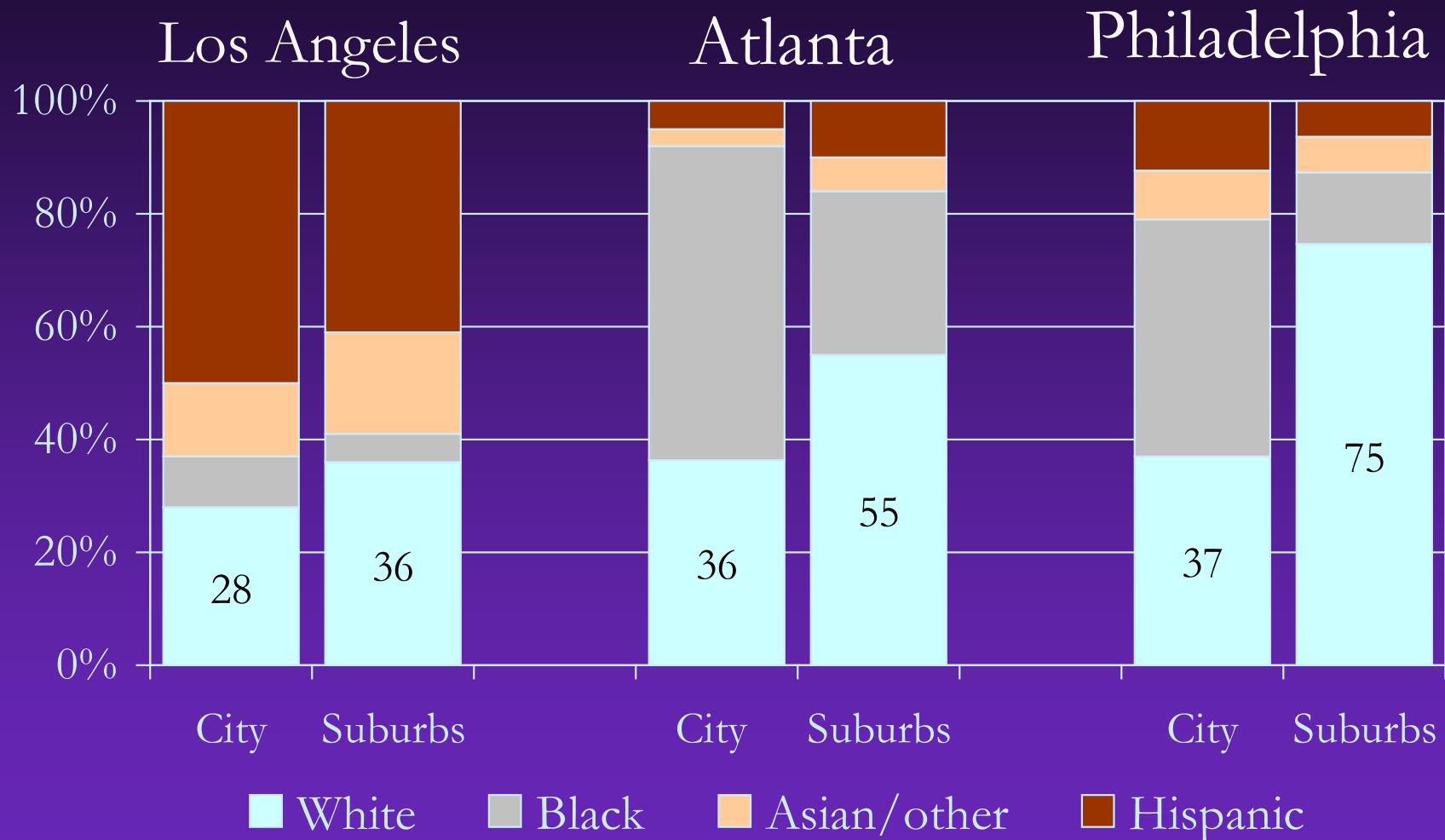
Source: William H. Frey analysis

2000-10 Change in City and Suburb Population by Race/Ethnicity



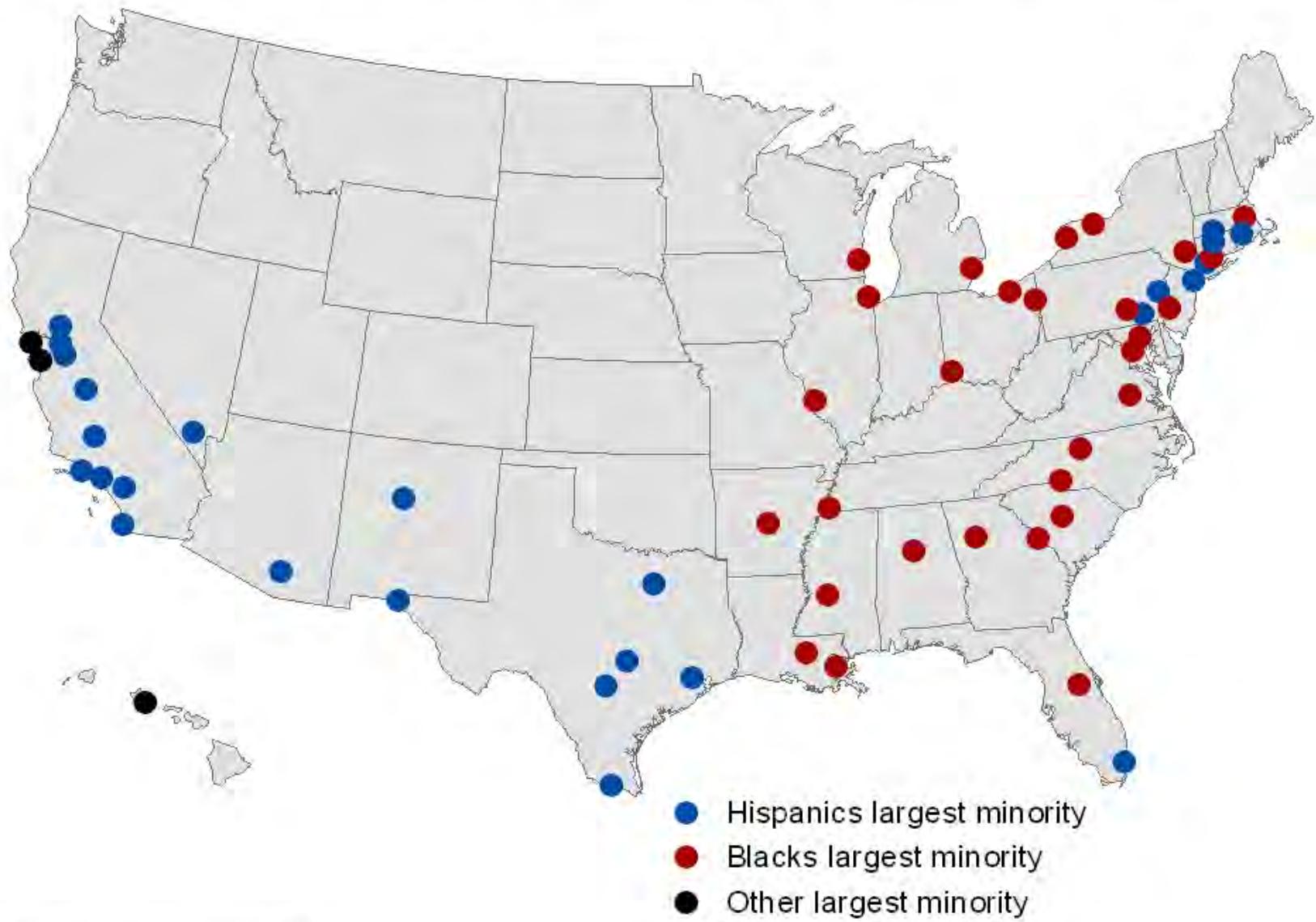
Source: William H. Frey analysis

City Suburb Race-Ethnic Profiles Selected Metros



Source: William H. Frey analysis

Cities with Majority Minority Populations, 2010



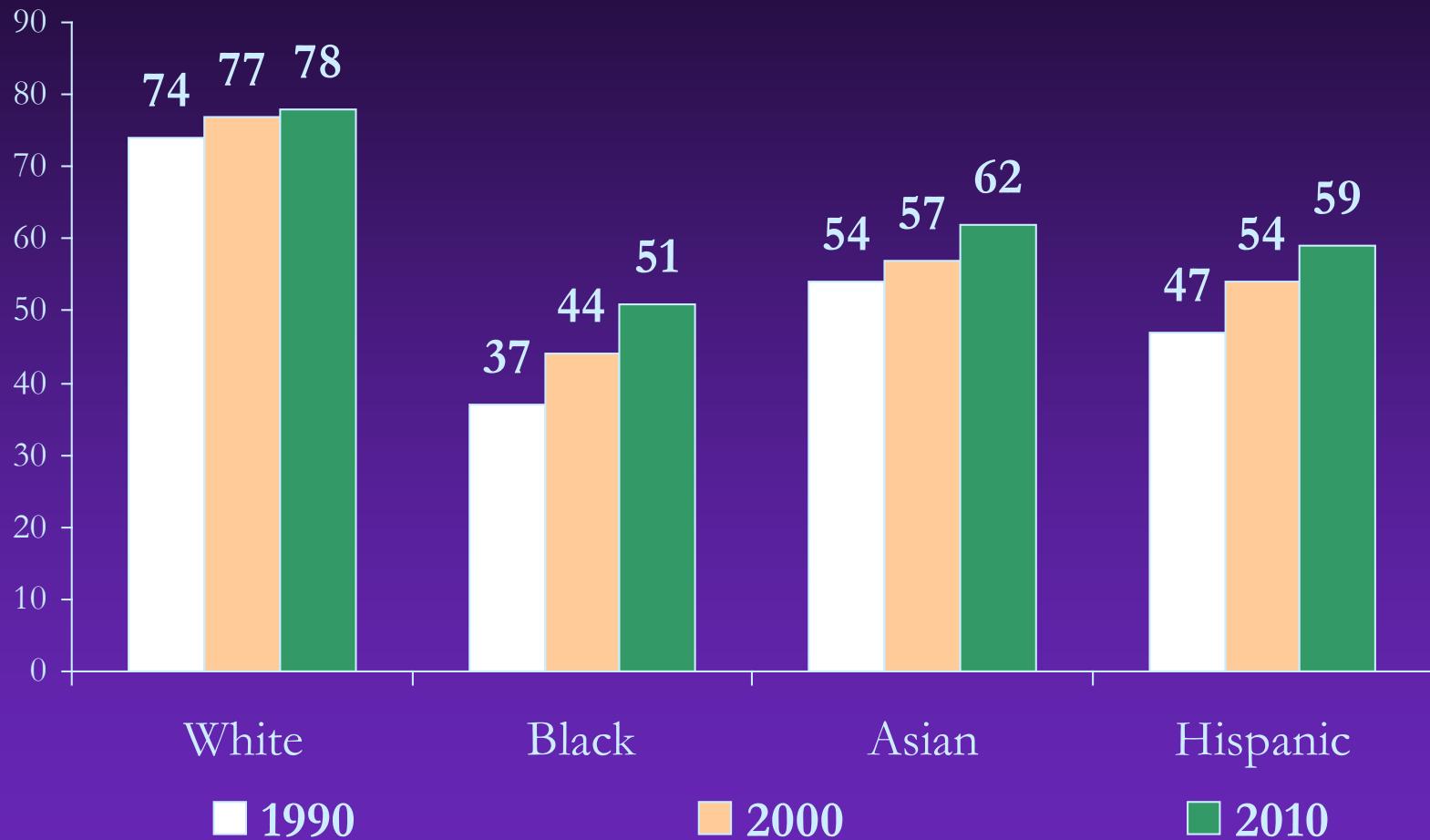
Source: Brookings analysis of census 2010

Cities with Greatest Black Losses 2000-2010

	<u>City</u>	<u>Black Loss</u>
1	Detroit	-185,393
2	Chicago	-181,453
3	New York	-100,859
4	Los Angeles	-54,606
5	Washington DC	-39,035
6	Oakland	-33,502
7	Cleveland	-33,304
8	Atlanta	-29,746

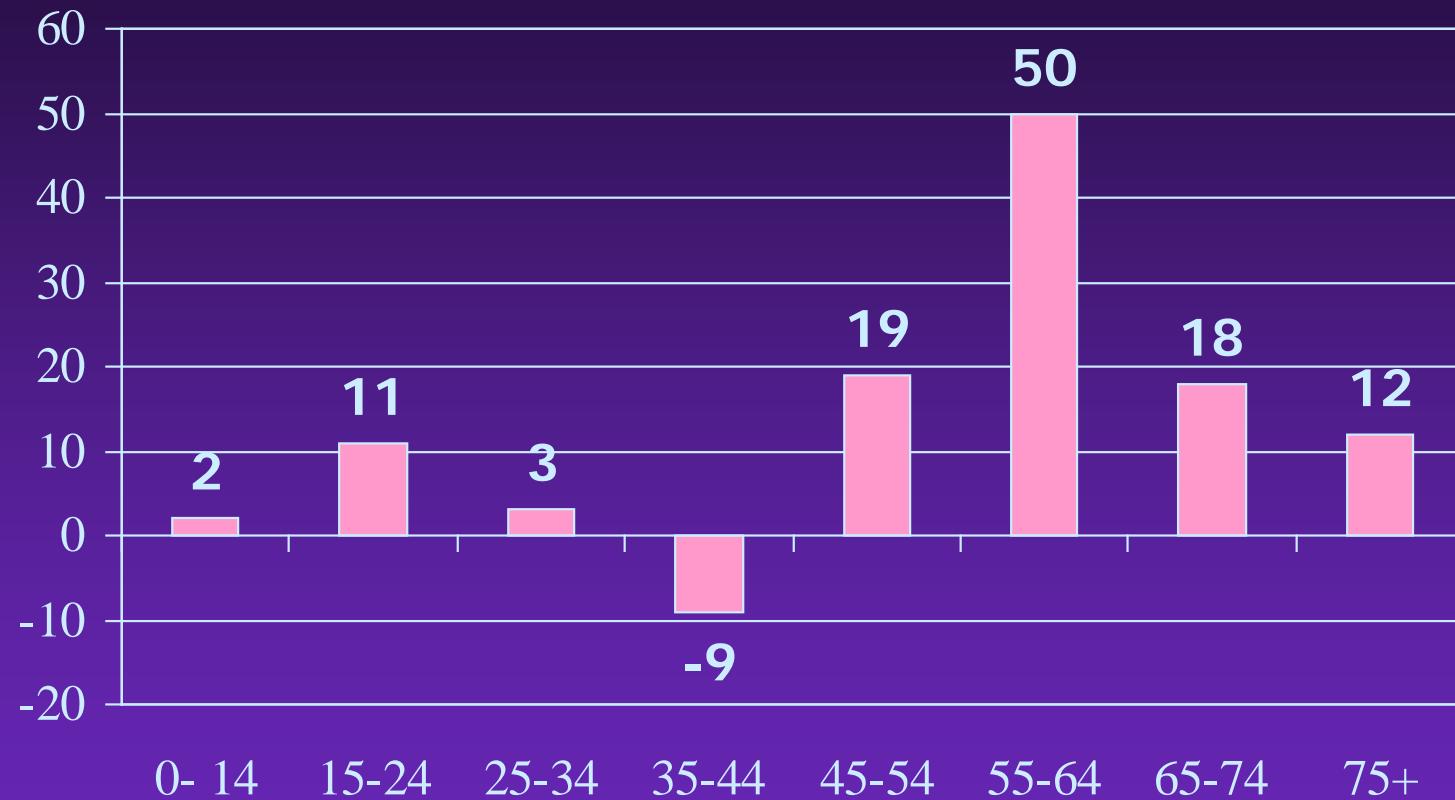
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Metro Residents Living in Suburbs 1990-2010



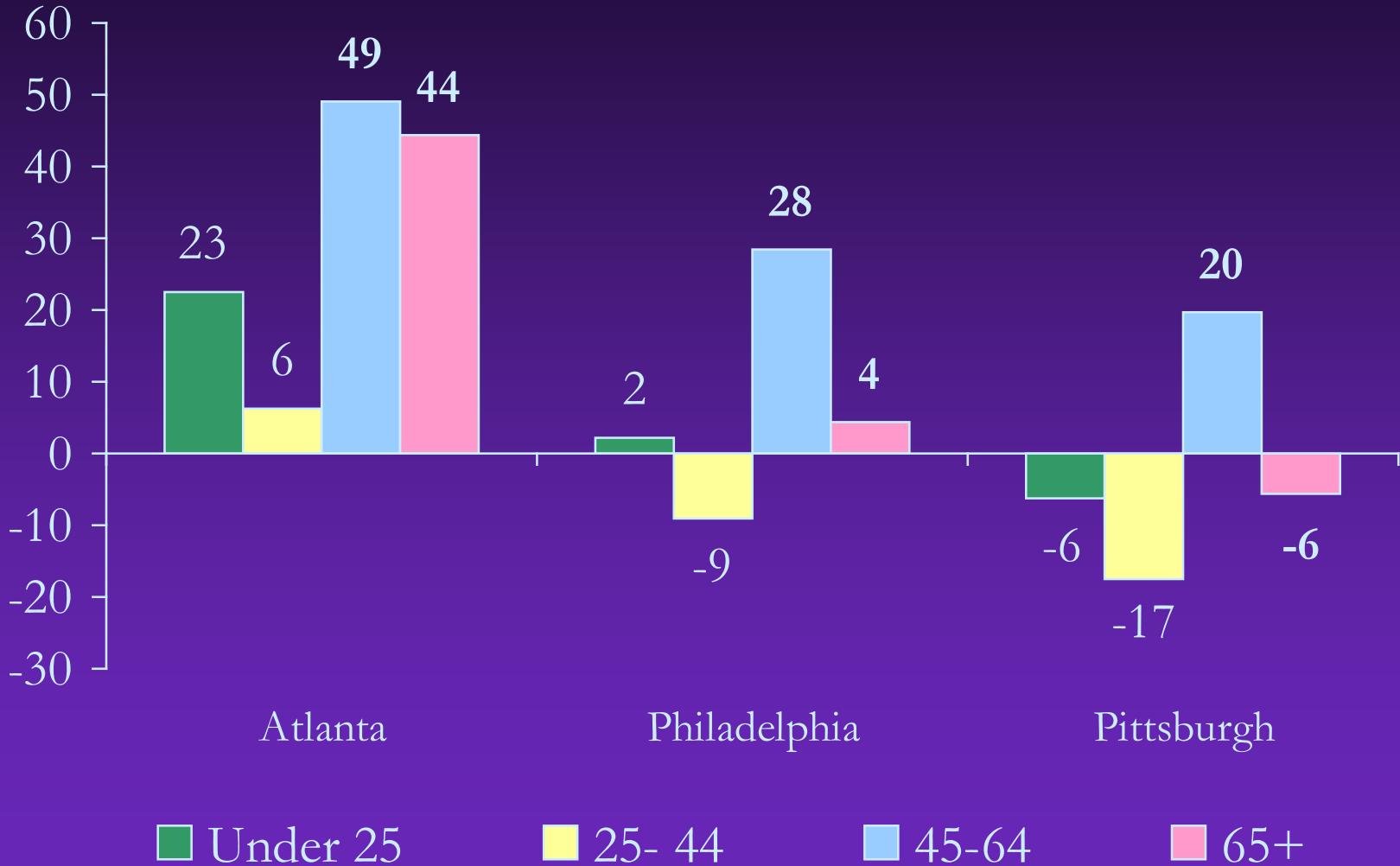
Source: William H. Frey analysis

US Growth by Age 2000-10



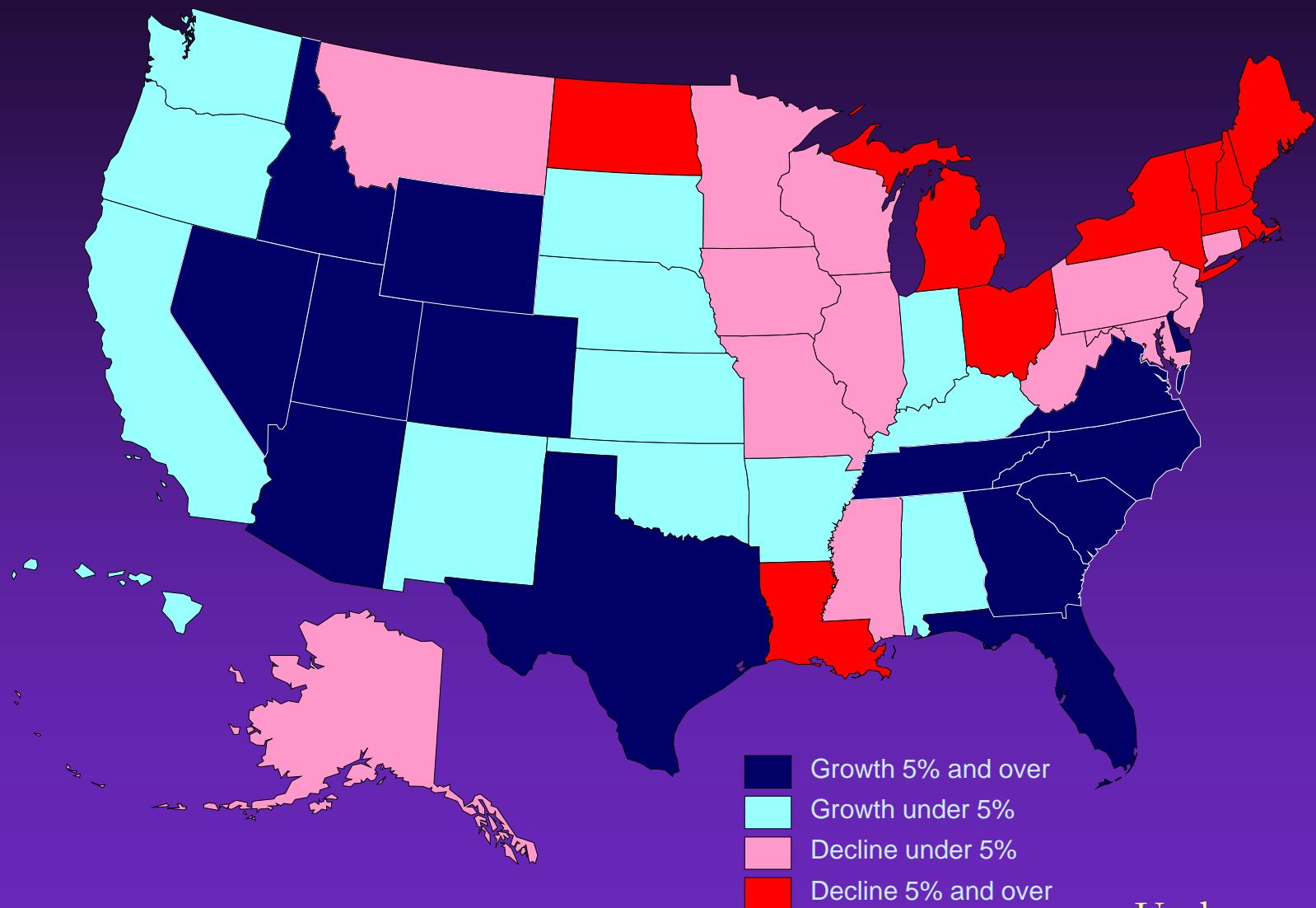
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Growth by Ages



Source: William H. Frey analysis

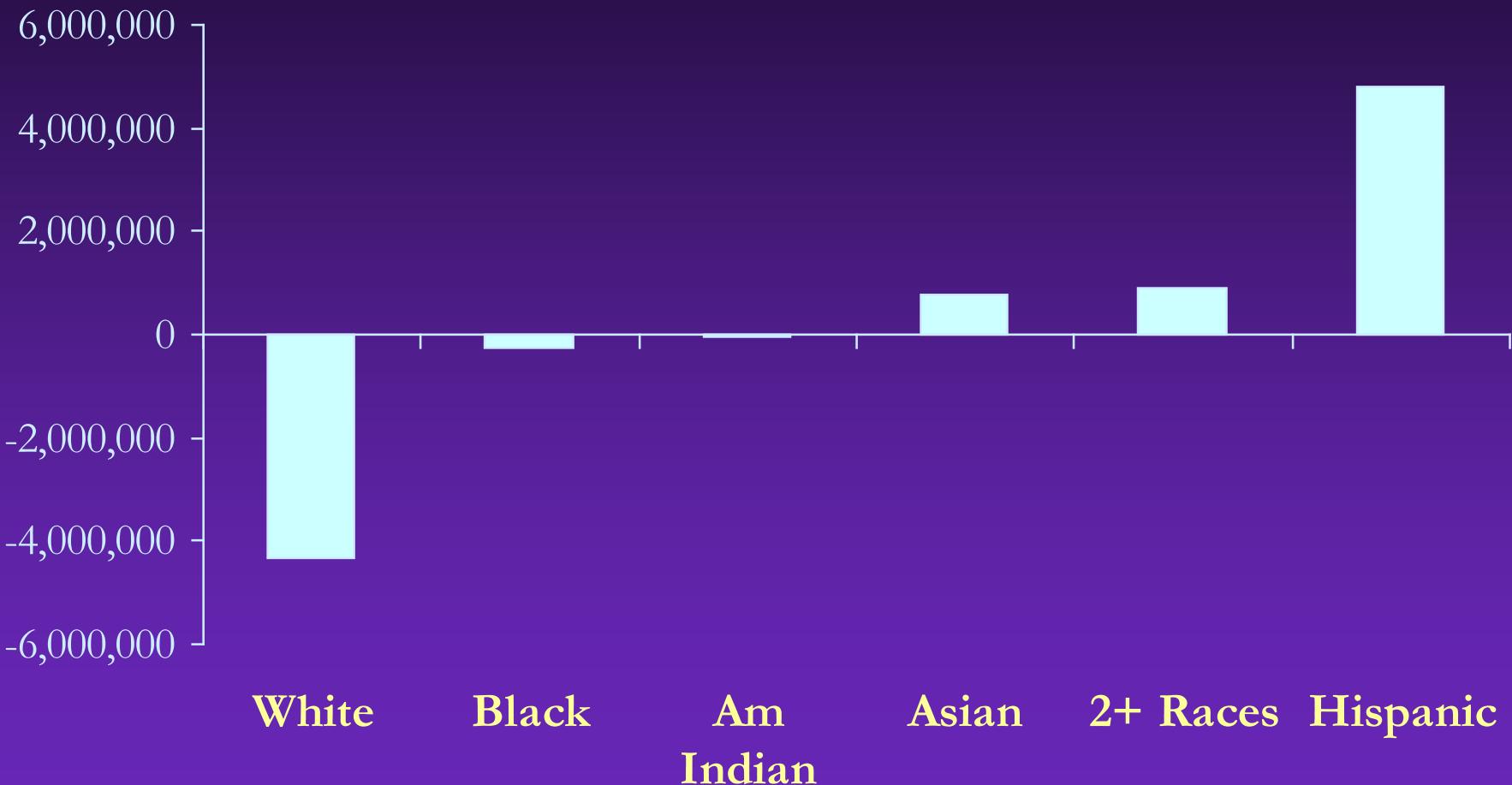
State Growth in Child Population*, 2000-10



Source: William H. Frey analysis

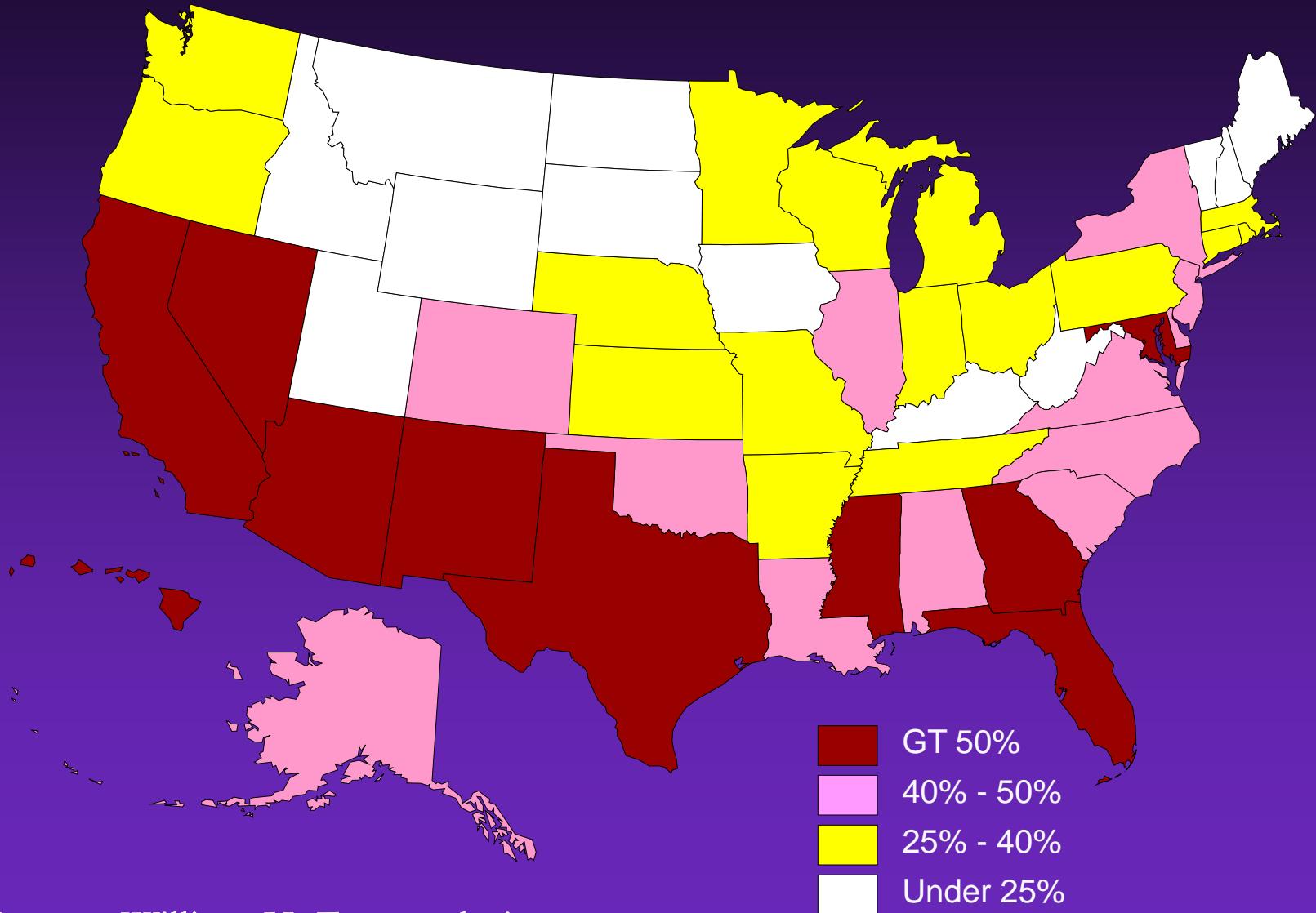
Under age 18

2000-2010 Change in Child Population by Race-Ethnicity



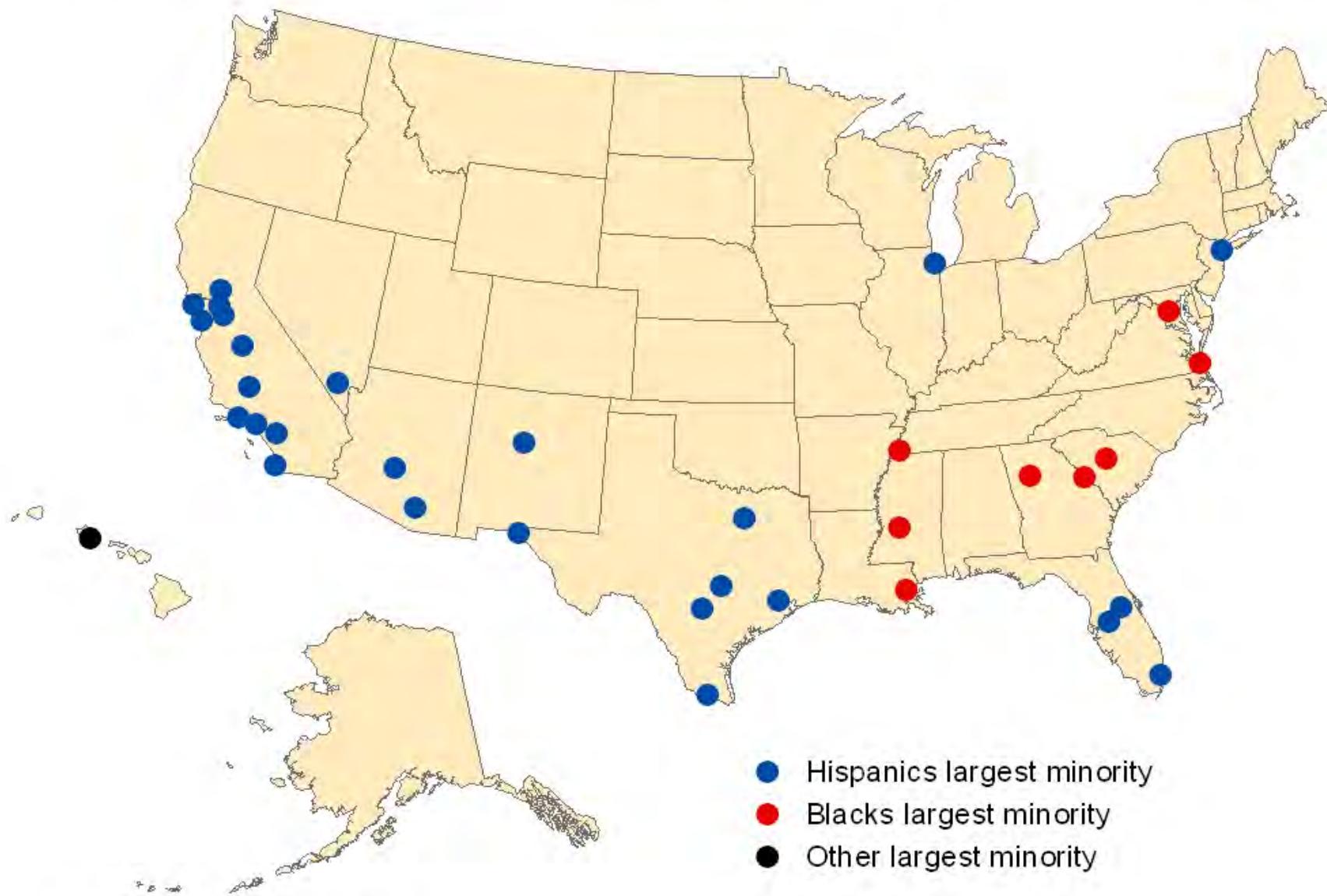
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Percent Minority Children, 2010



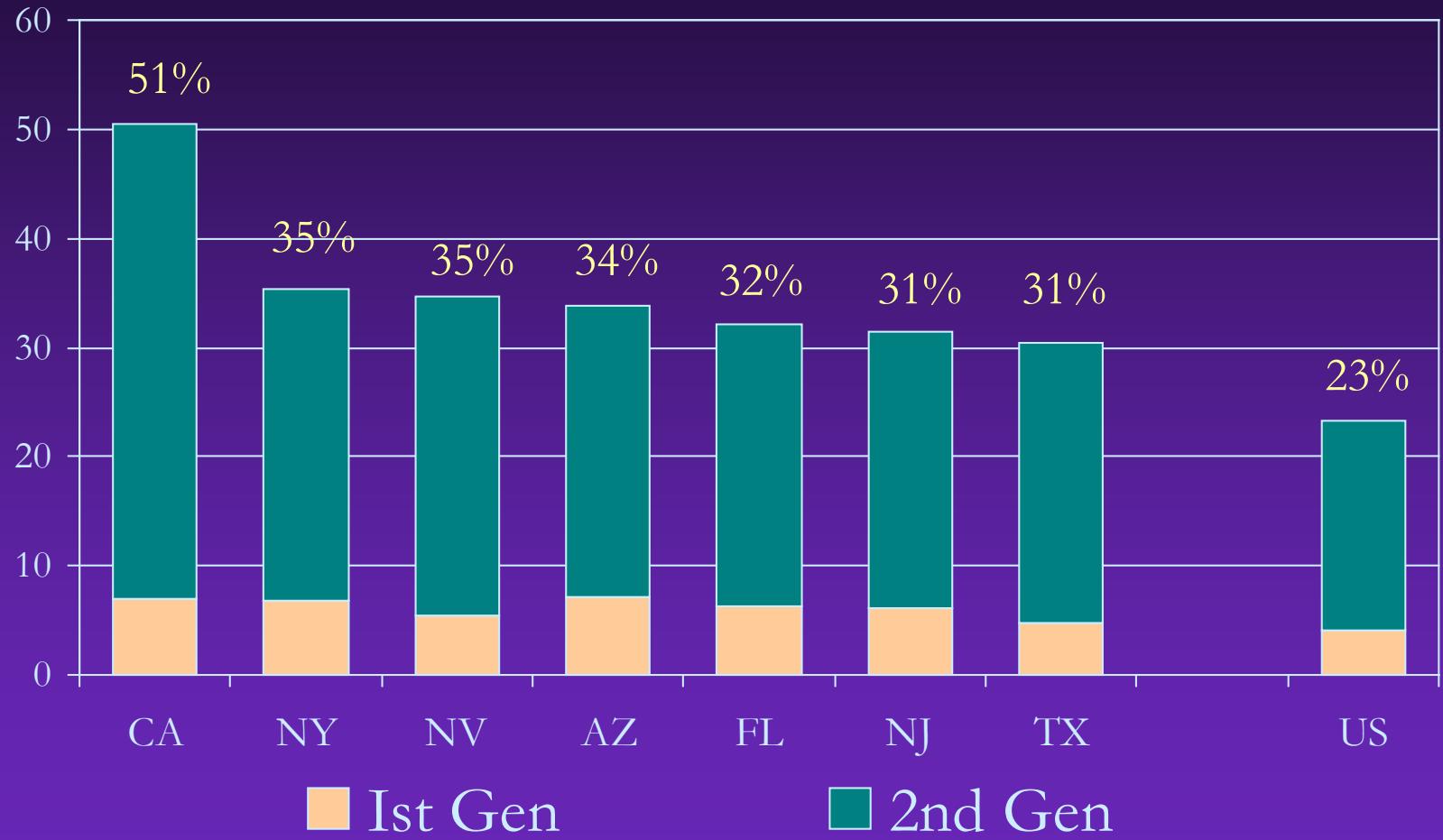
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Metros with Minority White Child Populations, 2010



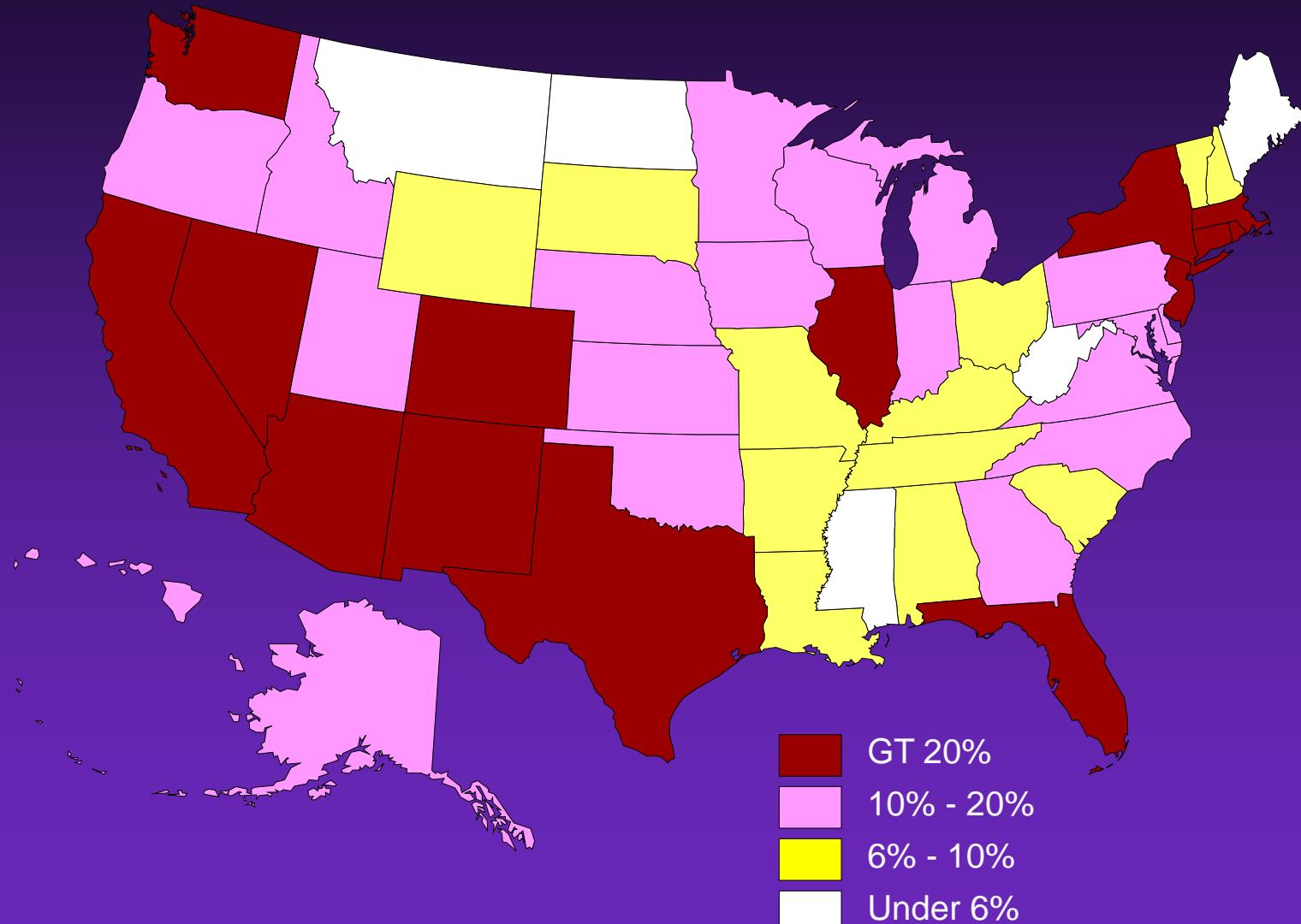
Source: Brookings analysis of Census 2010

Percent Children with Immigrant Parents



Source: William H. Frey analysis

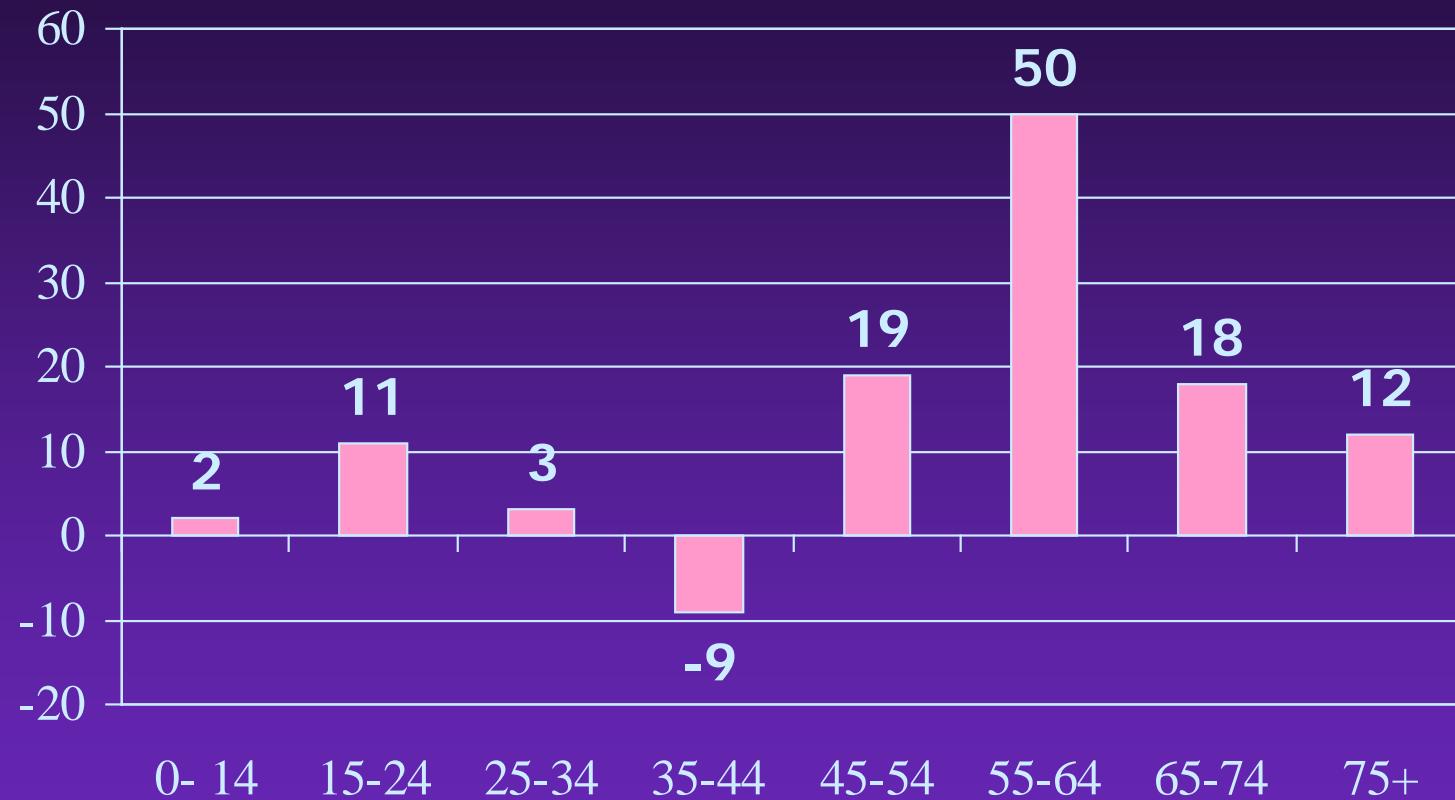
Children Speaking Other than English



Source: William H. Frey analysis

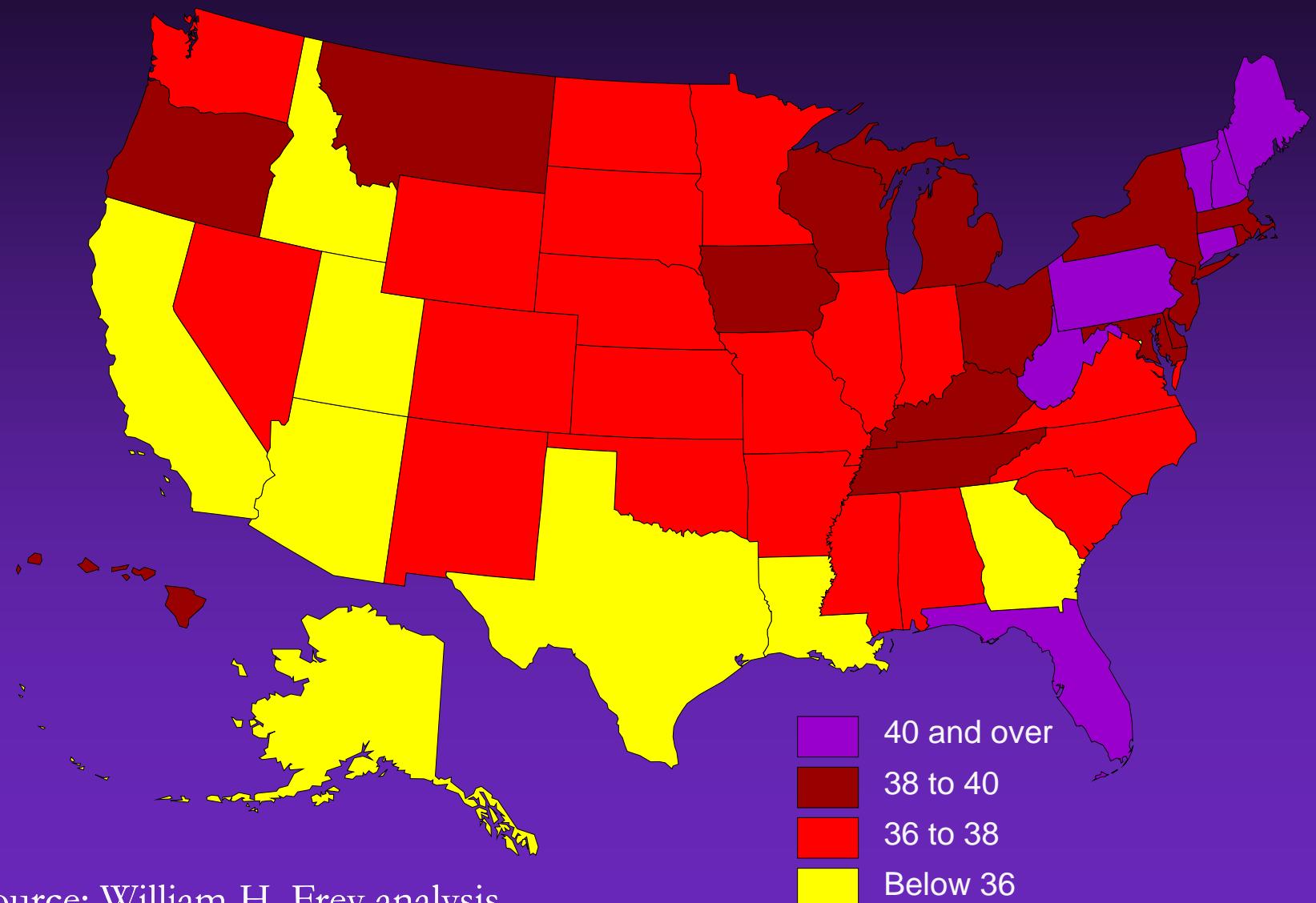
* Ages 5 - 17

US Growth by Age 2000-10



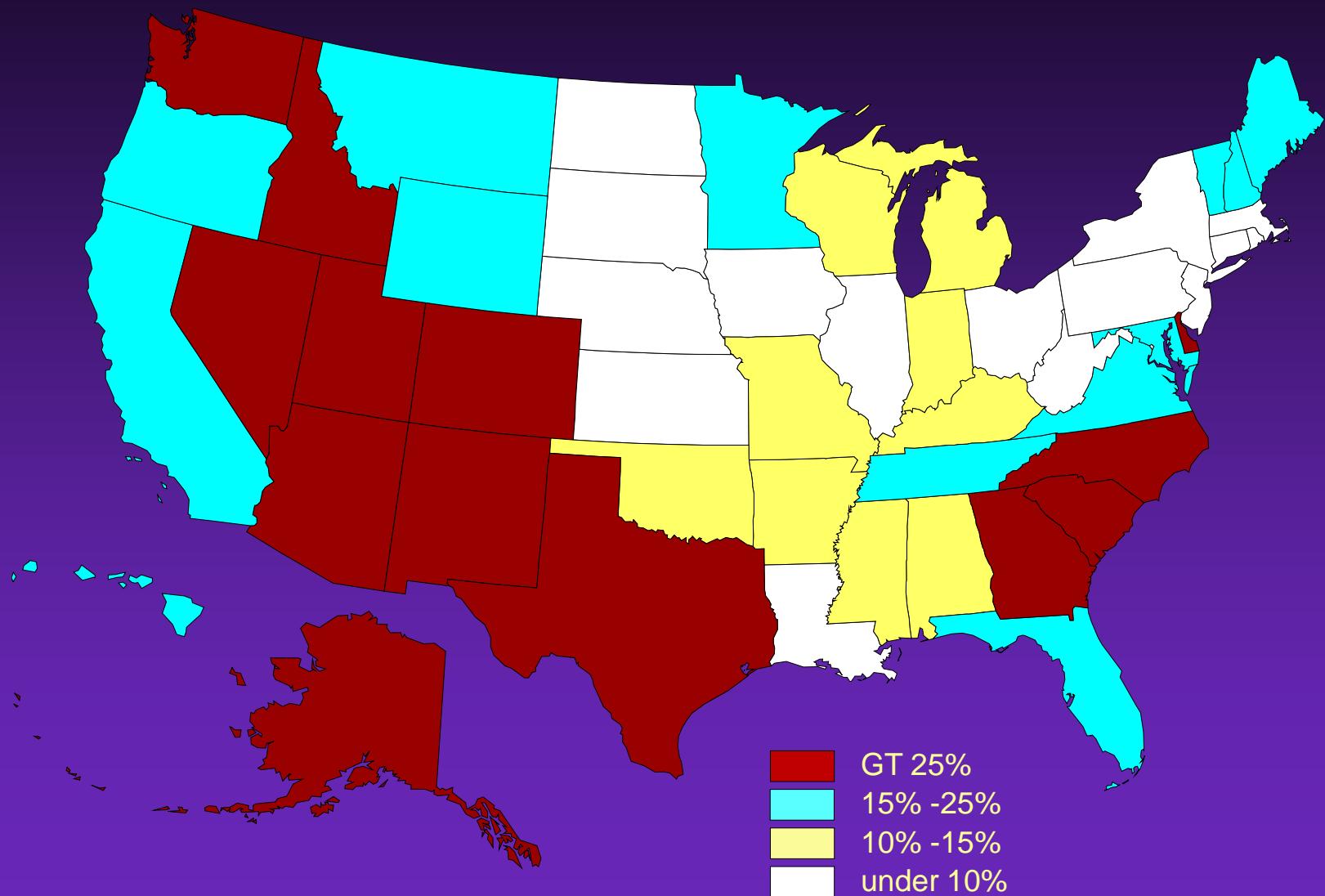
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Median Ages for States, 2010



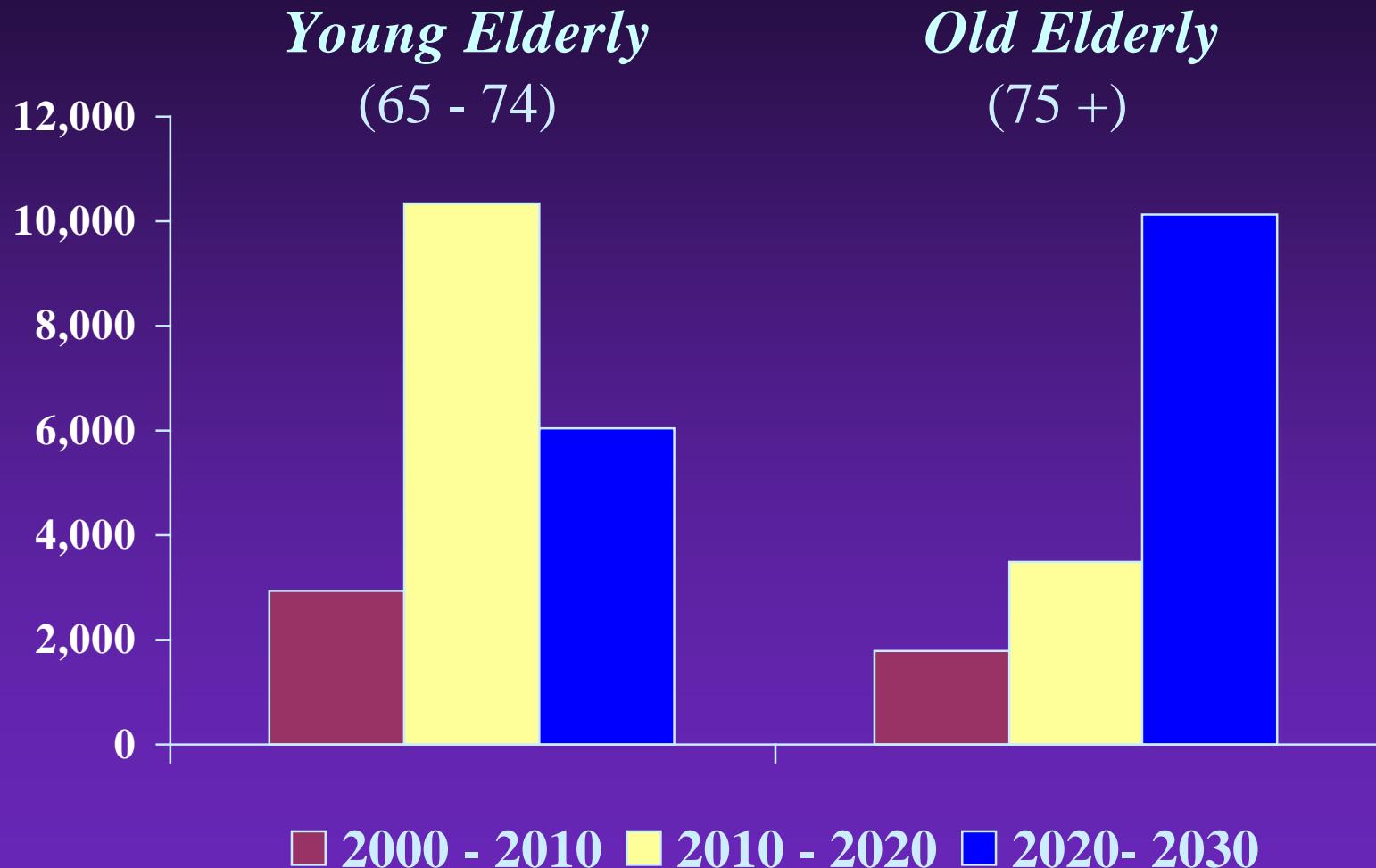
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Age 65 + Growth 2000-10



Source: William H. Frey analysis

Population Changes - 3 Decades



Source: William H. Frey analysis
Source: William H. Frey

RANK: Age 65+ Growth, 2000-2010

1	Raleigh	60%
2	Austin	53%
3	Las Vegas	50%
4	Boise City	46%
5	Atlanta	44%
6	Provo	42%
7	Colorado Springs	40%
8	Houston	39%
9	Dallas	38%
10	Charlotte	36%

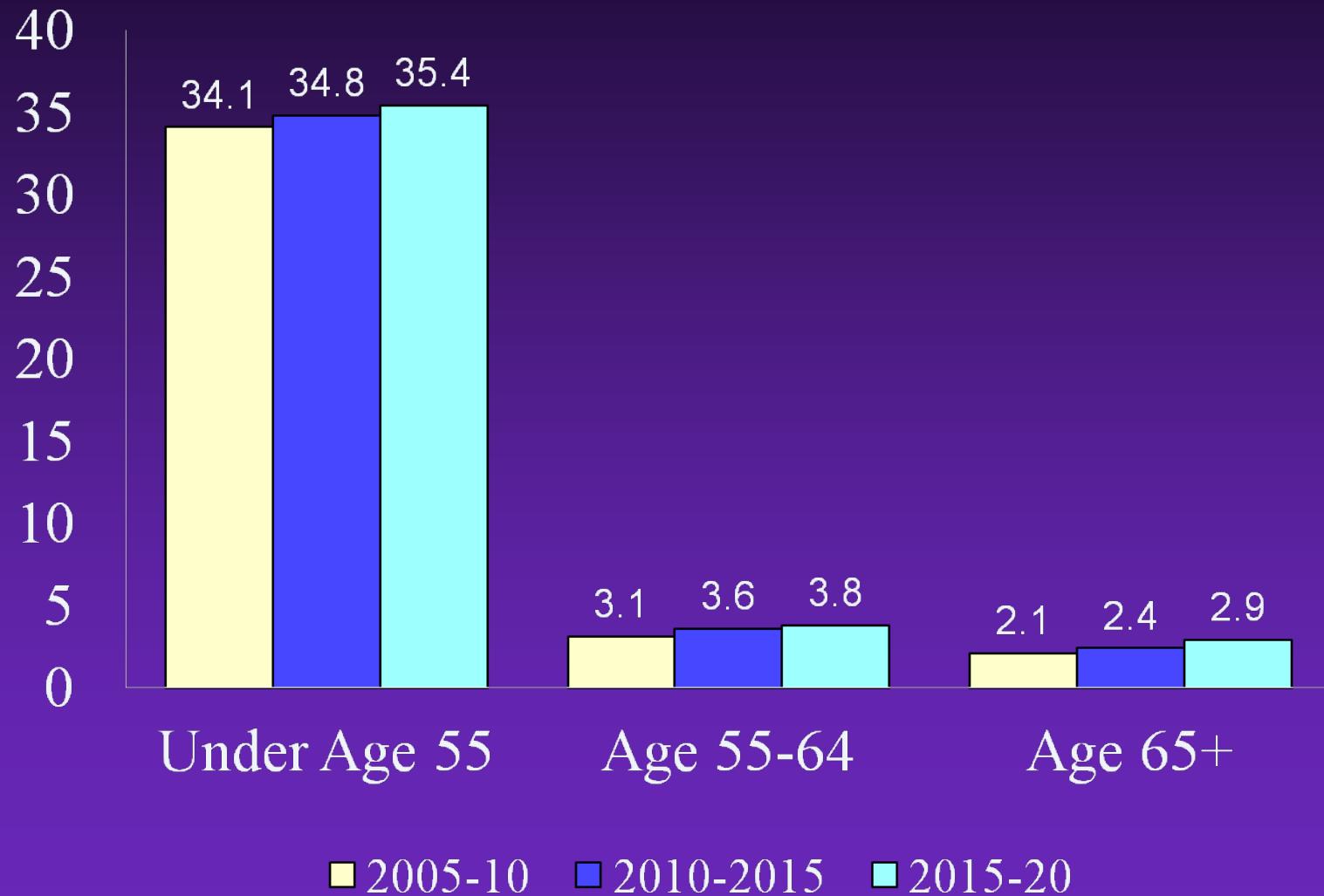
Alaska

RANK: Age 55-64 Growth, 2000-2010

1	Raleigh	60%
2	Austin	53%
3	Las Vegas	50%
4	Boise City	46%
5	Atlanta	44%
6	Provo	42%
7	Colorado Springs	40%
8	Houston	39%
9	Dallas	38%
10	Charlotte	36%

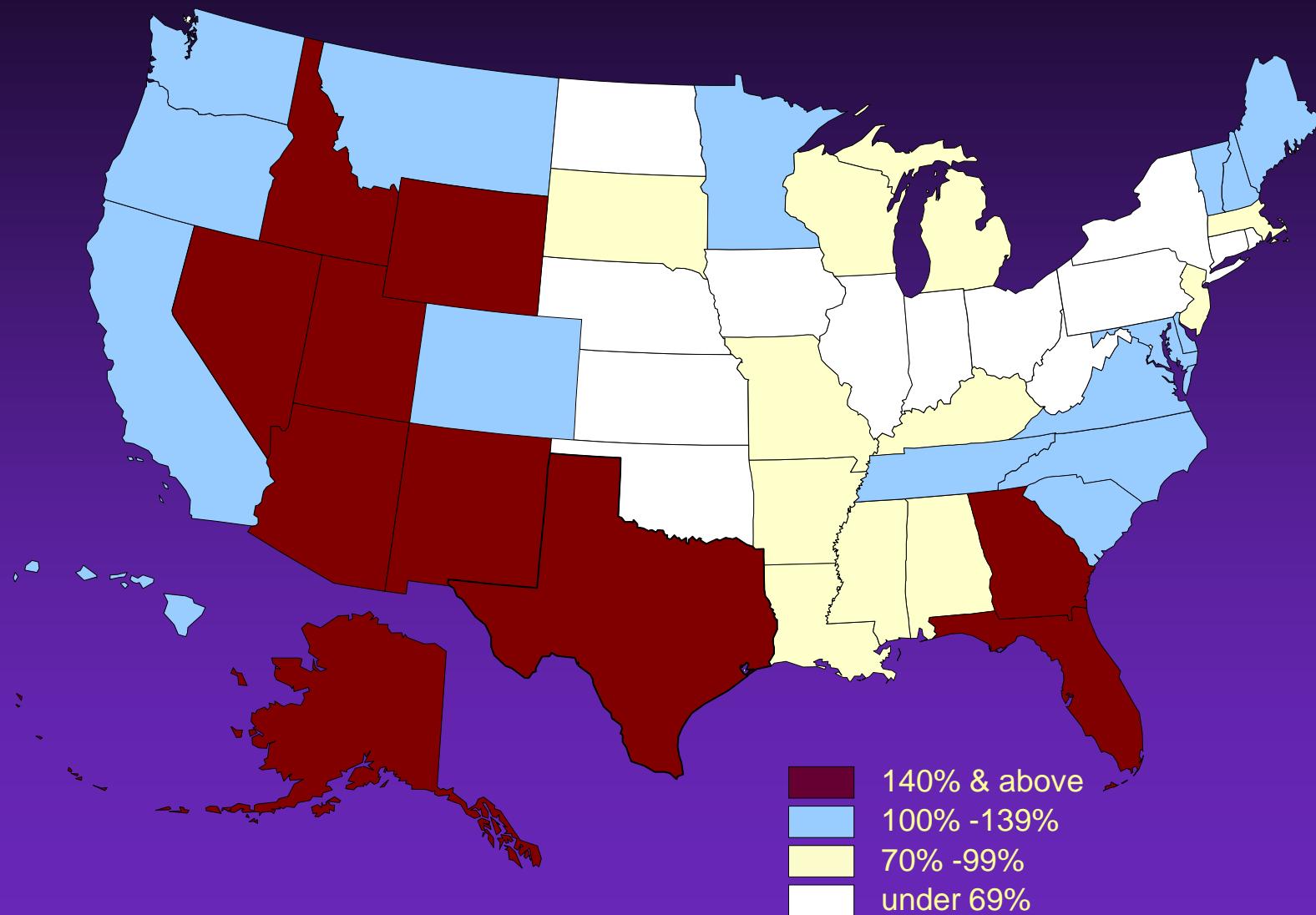
Alaska

Projected Number of Moves by Age 2005-2010



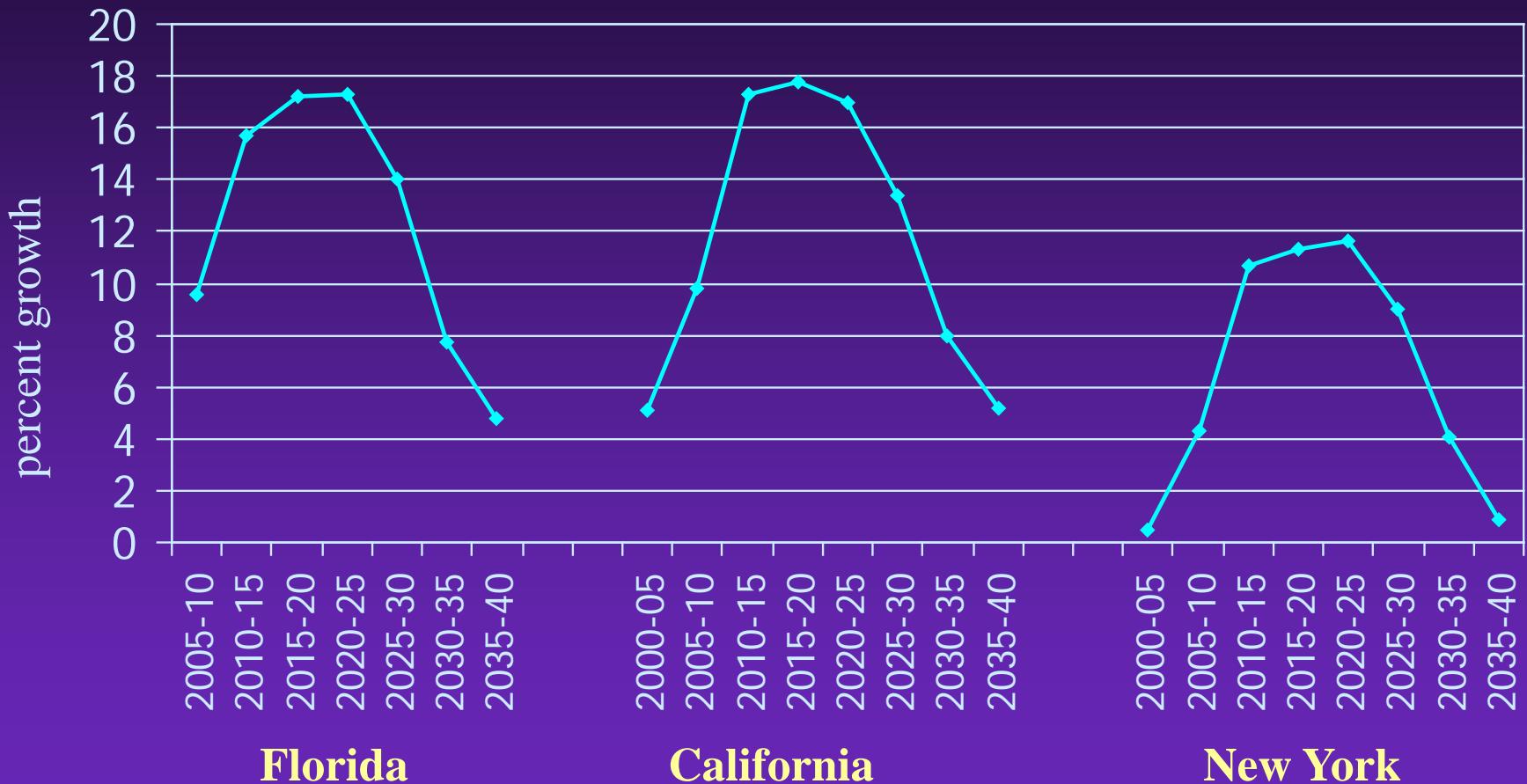
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Projected Age 65+ Growth 2000-30, US States



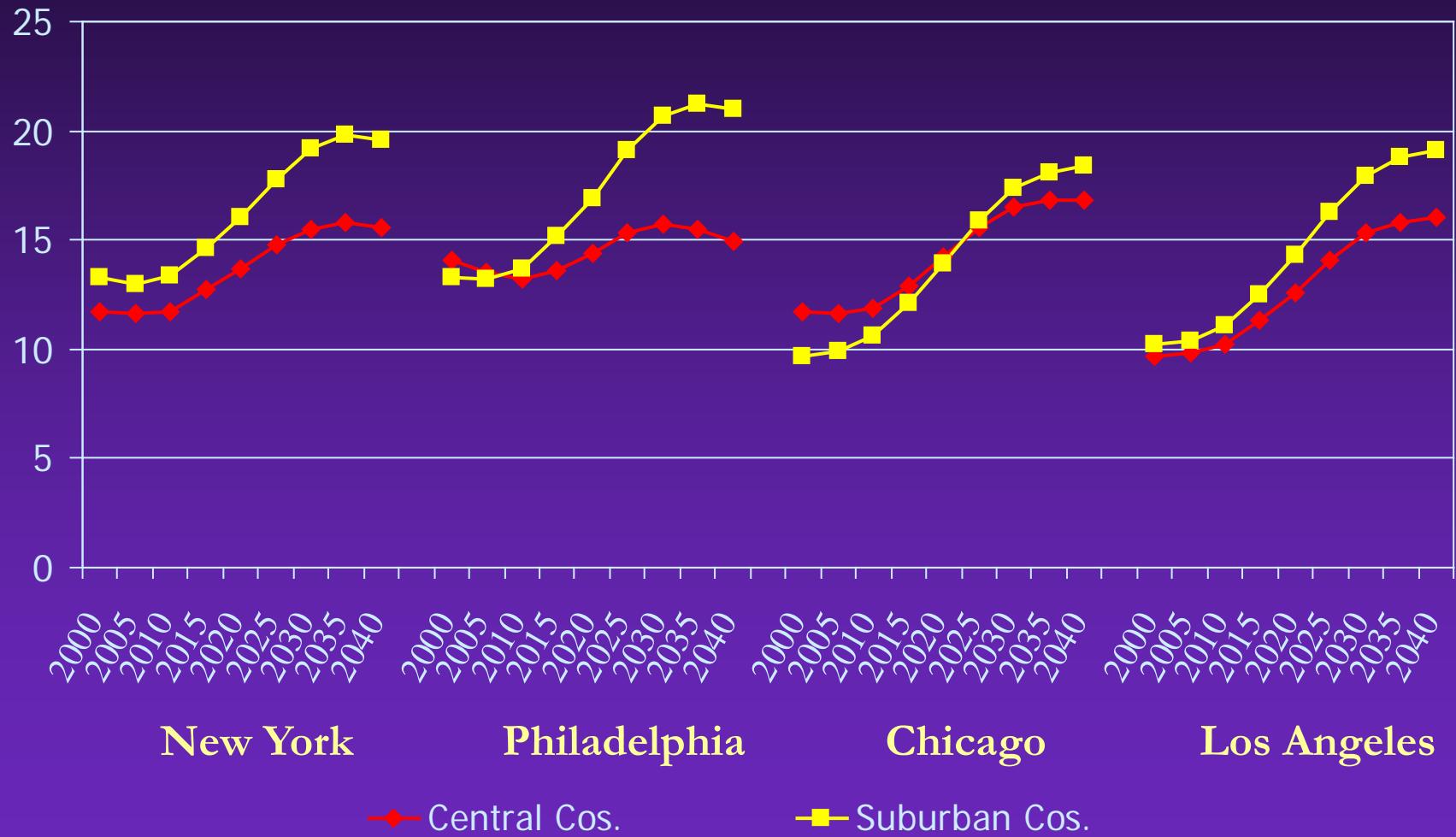
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Projected Age 65+ Growth, 2000-40



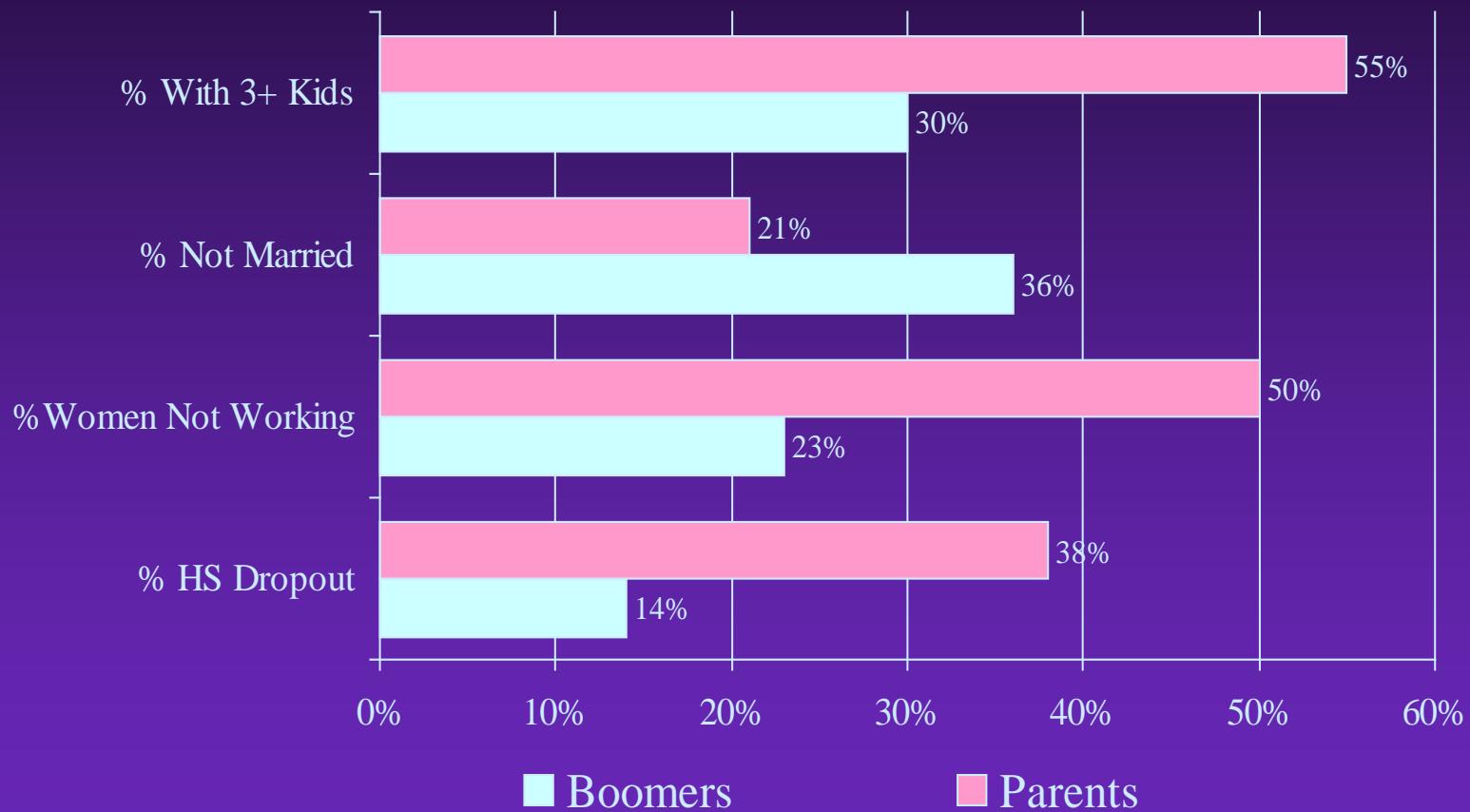
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Percent Age 65+, Central and Suburban Counties, Projected 2000-2040: Selected Metro Areas



Source: William H. Frey analysis

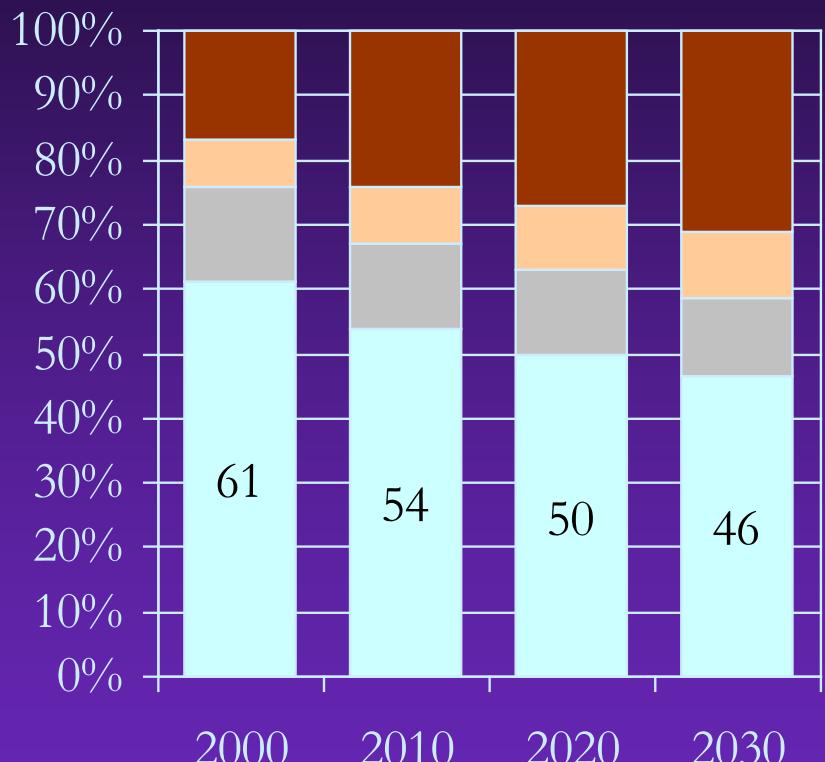
Boomers vs. Parents at Midlife



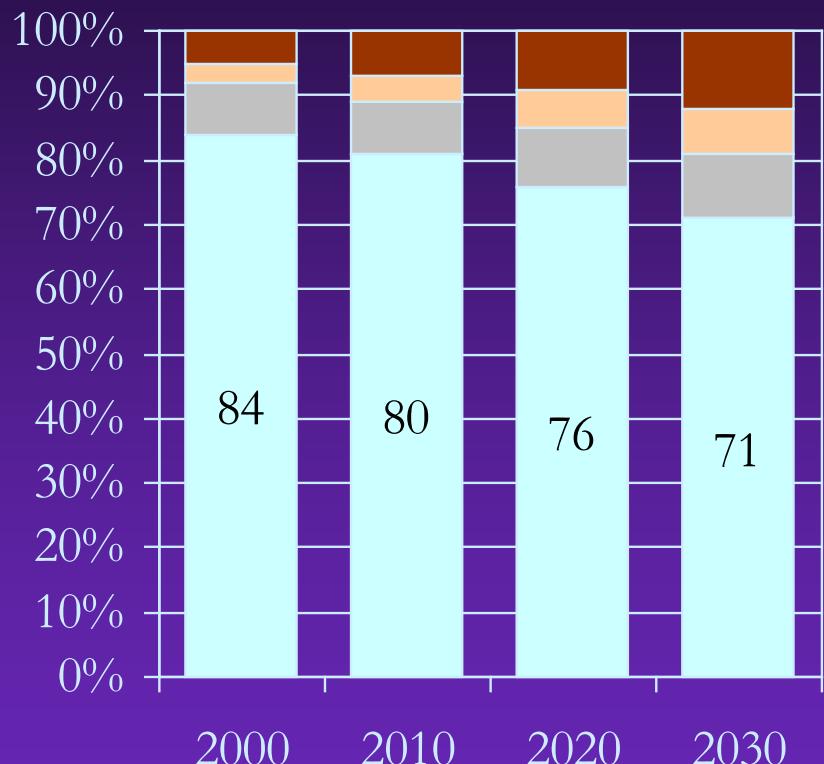
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Projected Race-Ethnic Shares, 2000-30

Children



Seniors

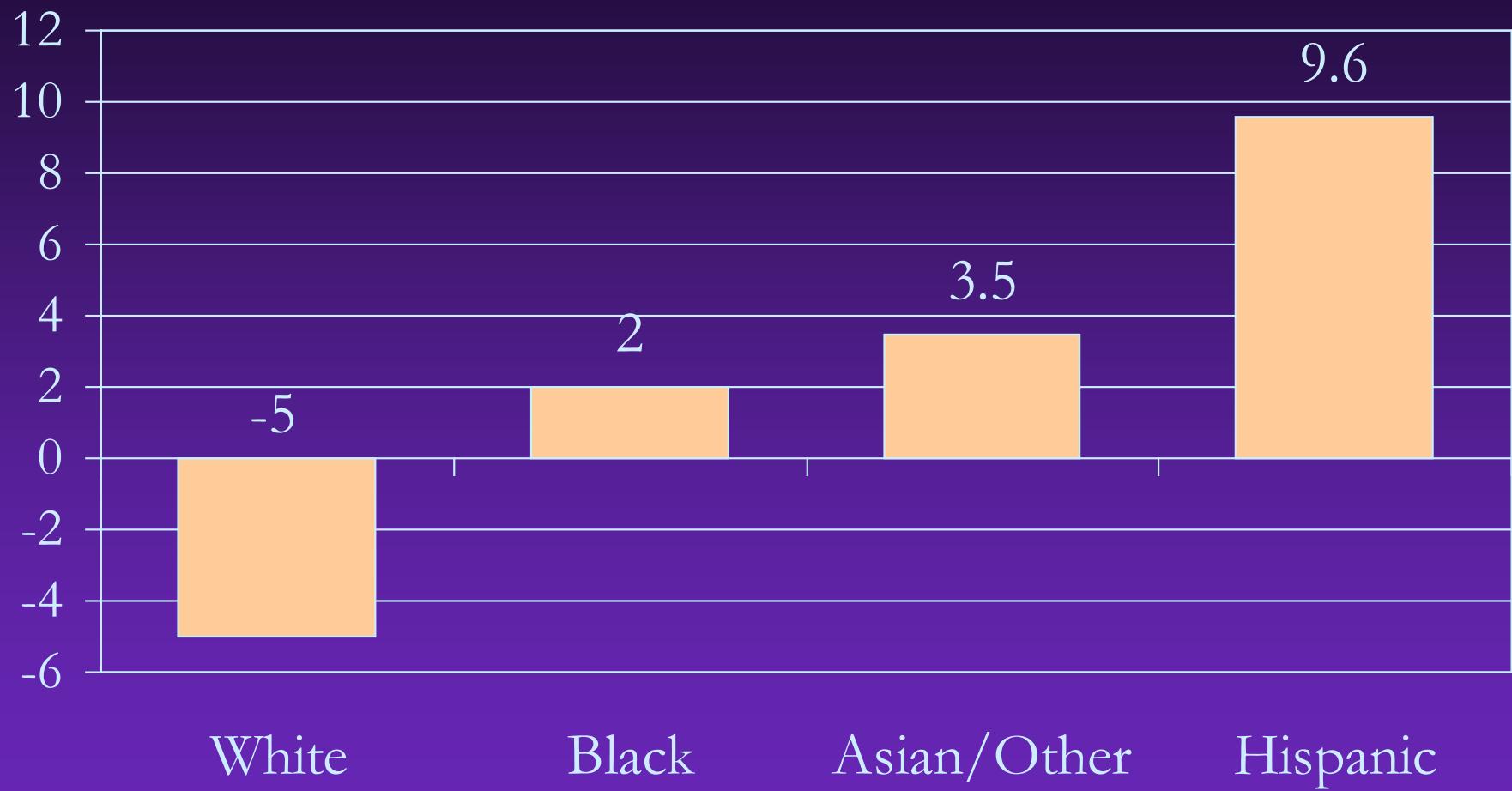


■ white ■ Black ■ Asian/Other ■ Hispanic

Source: William H. Frey analysis

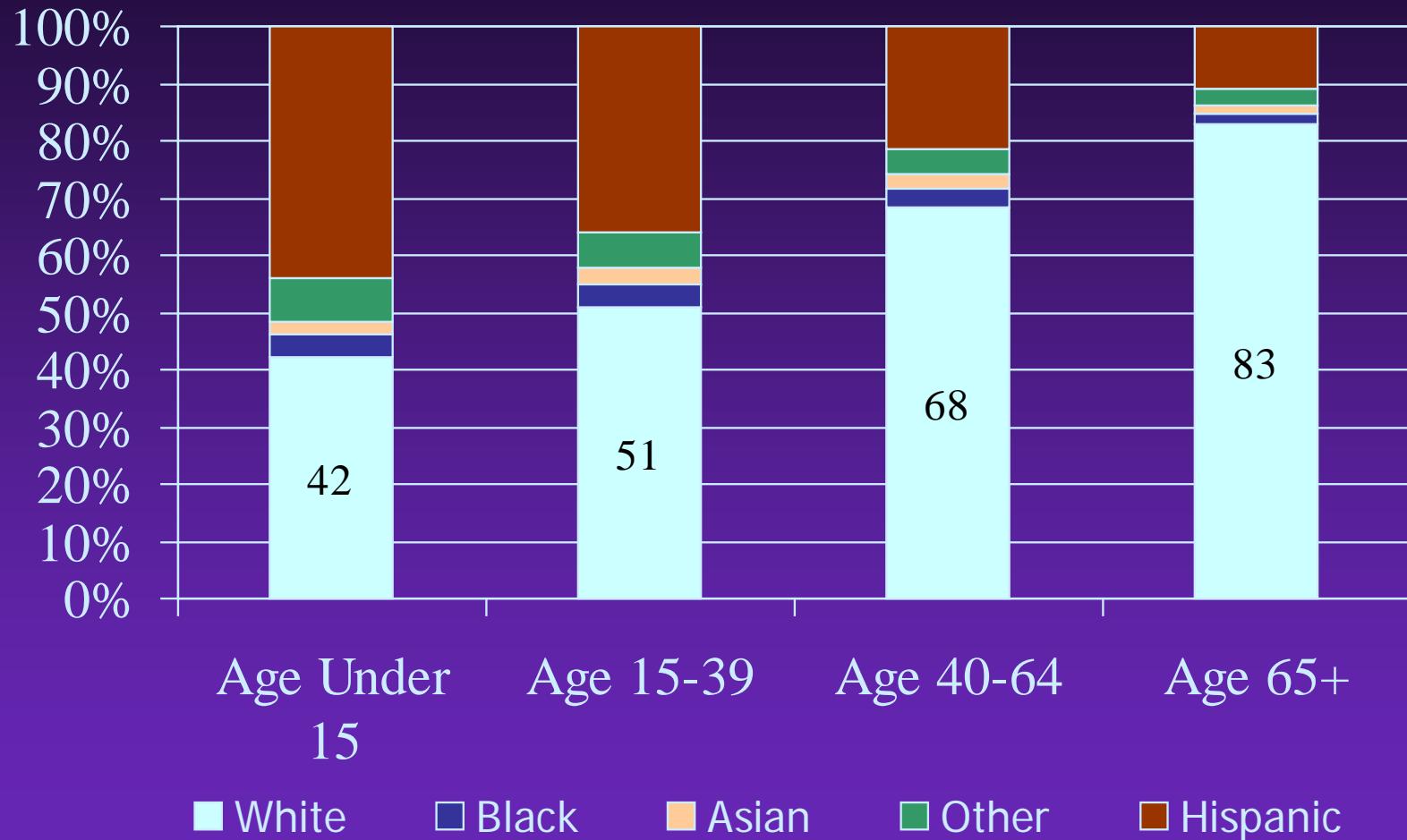
Contributions to Labor Force Growth

2010-2020 (in millions)



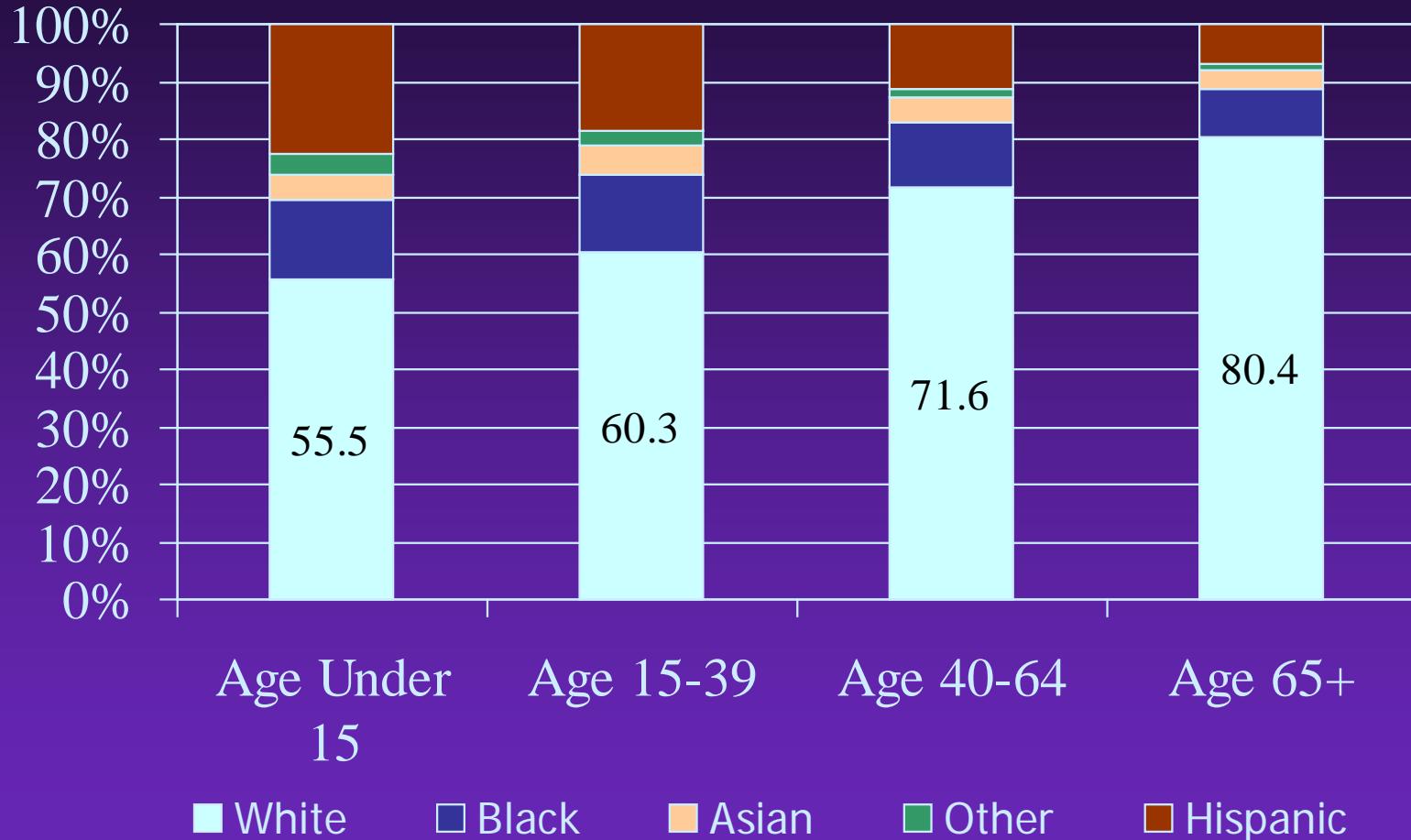
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Race for Age Groups: Arizona



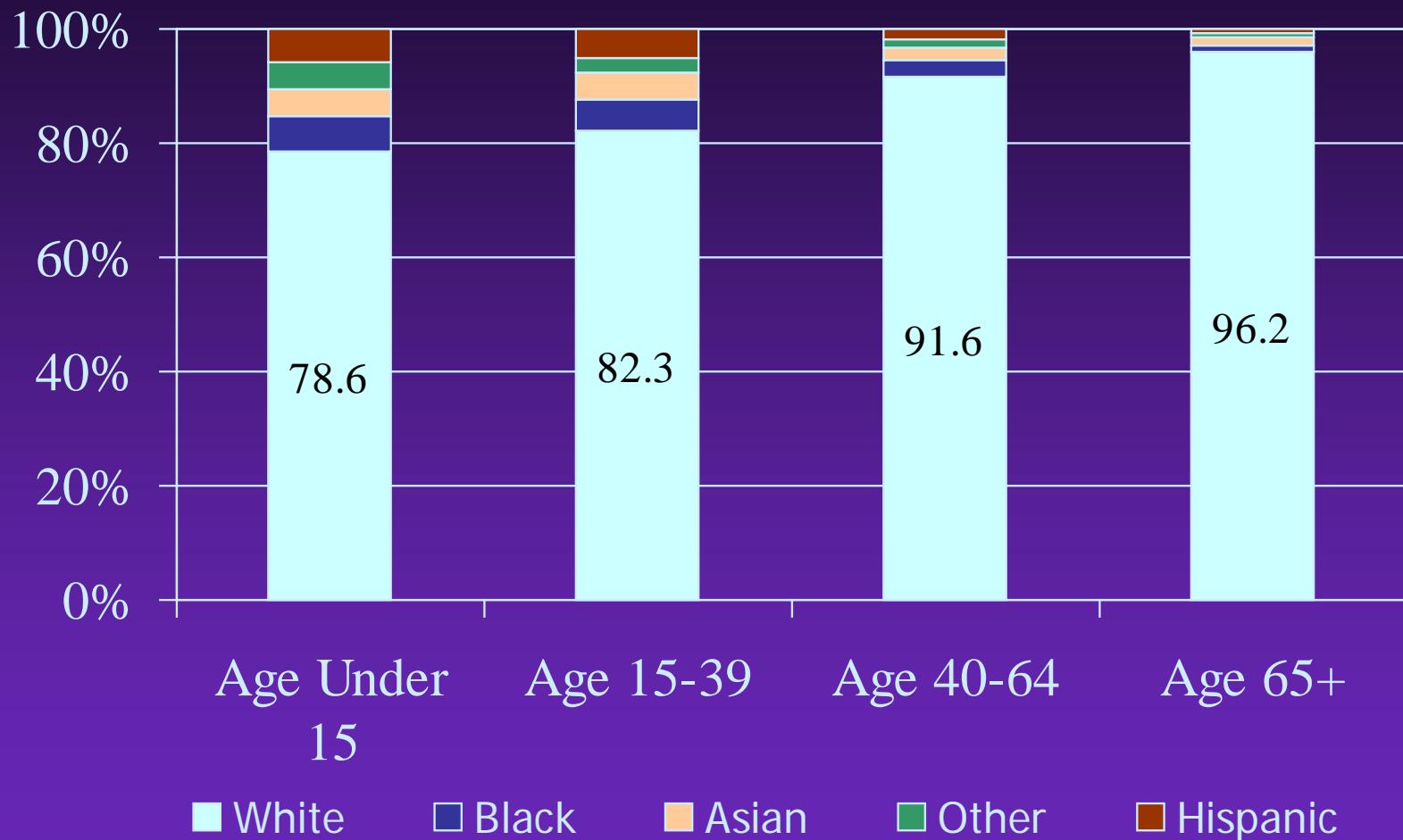
Source: William H. Frey analysis

Race for Age Groups: US



Source: William H. Frey analysis

Race for Age Groups: Minnesota



Source: William H. Frey analysis

Useful Websites

www.brookings.edu.metro/StateOfMetroAmerica/Map

www.CensusScope.org

www.frey-demographer.org